

READING SAMPLE

PAPER - 2



Fill In The Blanks (Reading And Writing)

Passage 1:

In recent years, there has been a growing awareness of the importance of mental health. People are beginning to recognize that mental well-being is just as _____ (1) as physical health. Anxiety, depression, and stress- related disorders are increasingly _____ (2) as legitimate medical conditions requiring treatment. Experts encourage people to seek professional _____ (3) when they face prolonged emotional distress. Mental health initiatives in schools and workplaces are designed to _____ (4) open discussions and reduce the _____ (5) around mental illness. As the stigma around mental disorders continues to decline, governments and organizations are investing more in awareness campaigns and support services. Access to mental health professionals, hot lines, and therapy apps is becoming more common, making it easier for individuals to get the help they need. Despite the progress, many communities still lack sufficient resources, especially in low- income or rural areas. Increasing funding, training more professionals, and integrating mental health services with general healthcare are some of the strategies being recommended by public health experts to ensure that everyone has access to quality care.

Options:

- crucial, invisible, equivalent, harmful, valuable
- diagnosed, dismissed, accepted, neglected, ignored
- medication, advice, support, guidance, help
- encourage, delay, resist, avoid, demand
- stigma, fear, misunderstanding, denial, awareness

Passage 2:

Renewable energy sources like solar and wind power are becoming increasingly _____ (1) as the world seeks sustainable alternatives to fossil fuels. These energy forms produce little to no _____ (2) gases, making them environmentally friendly. However, their effectiveness can vary depending on _____ (3) conditions, such as sunlight availability or wind speed. Governments across the globe are offering _____ (4) to encourage adoption, and innovation continues to _____ (5) storage and efficiency. Unlike fossil fuels, renewables do not deplete finite natural resources or pollute the air with harmful emissions. The transition to renewable energy is also creating job opportunities in sectors such as manufacturing, installation, and maintenance. Still, challenges remain, particularly with integrating renewable sources into existing power grids. Issues of intermittency and infrastructure must be addressed through battery technology and grid modernization. Public awareness and support are also vital, as individual choices—such as installing rooftop solar panels or choosing green energy providers can contribute to global sustainability efforts.

**Options:**

- viable, controversial, rare, outdated, inaccessible
- greenhouse, exhaust, thermal, fossil, oxygen
- political, financial, geographic, weather, cultural
- subsidies, loans, penalties, taxes, regulations
- reduce, slow, enhance, debate, neglect

Passage 3:

Education plays a crucial role in shaping individuals and societies. A strong education system can _____ (1) opportunities for social mobility, reduce inequality, and promote economic development. In recent decades, many countries have made significant progress in increasing access to primary and secondary education. However, challenges remain in ensuring _____ (2) access to quality education for all. Factors such as poverty, gender discrimination, and lack of infrastructure can _____ (3) children from attending school, particularly in rural and underdeveloped regions. To address these barriers, governments and NGOs have launched various _____ (4), including scholarship programs, school meal plans, and teacher training initiatives. The future of education also relies heavily on integrating technology into the classroom. Digital tools and e-learning platforms have the potential to _____ (5) personalized learning and provide access to education in remote areas, especially during times of crisis such as pandemics.

Options:

- expand, delay, promote, achieve, increase
- universal, regional, variable, restricted, seasonal
- prevent, encourage, limit, promote, inform
- reforms, policies, campaigns, incentives, interventions
- facilitate, regulate, delay, upgrade, replace

Passage 4:

The tourism industry has grown substantially in recent decades, becoming a major contributor to global economies. Travel allows individuals to experience new cultures, cuisines, and landscapes,

which can _____ (1) personal growth and cultural understanding. However, mass tourism also has downsides, particularly when it leads to environmental degradation and cultural exploitation. Some destinations suffer from _____ (2) tourism, where the number of visitors exceeds the area's capacity to accommodate them. This can result in damage to ecosystems, pollution, and a loss of authenticity in local traditions. To combat these issues, many travel agencies and governments are now promoting _____ (3) tourism, which emphasizes minimal environmental impact and respect for local communities. Tourists are encouraged to choose eco-friendly accommodations, avoid single-use plastics, and engage in _____ (4) experiences that benefit both travelers and residents. The success of sustainable tourism also depends on _____ (5) education and cooperation among stakeholders, including tourists, businesses, and policymakers.

Options:

- enrich, limit, delay, destroy, prevent
- over-tourism, responsible, sustainable, hidden, moderate
- ethical, luxury, seasonal, mass, sustainable
- immersive, passive, artificial, short-term, detached
- community, environmental, global, tourist, travel

Passage 5:

Scientific research is the foundation of innovation and technological advancement. It enables us to understand the natural world, improve health outcomes, and develop new products and processes. The scientific method is based on careful observation, hypothesis formation, experimentation, and analysis. Research institutions and universities worldwide conduct studies in fields ranging from medicine to climate science. Funding for research can come from government grants, private foundations, or corporate

investment. A major challenge in scientific research is maintaining _____ (1), as bias or manipulation can lead to false conclusions and damage public trust. Peer review processes help ensure that studies are _____ (2) before they are published. Still, the pressure to publish frequently can result in rushed or _____ (3) work. In recent years, open-access journals and data-sharing initiatives have sought to improve transparency and accessibility. Ethical guidelines are also essential in protecting human and animal subjects. Ultimately, the advancement of science relies on _____ (4) collaboration, critical thinking, and the willingness to _____ (5) establish theories when new evidence emerges.

**Options:**

- integrity, popularity, certainty, access, competitiveness
- evaluated, ignored, exaggerated, completed, dismissed
- innovative, sloppy, theoretical, polished, consistent
- interdisciplinary, individual, cultural, competitive, historical
- challenge, follow, prove, teach, simplify

2. Multiple Choice, Multiple Answers**Question 1:**

Urbanization has drastically transformed the global landscape. While cities offer better job prospects and infrastructure, the rise of urban living has led to overcrowding, pollution, and increased demand for housing. Moreover, urban sprawl contributes to the destruction of green spaces and wildlife habitats. Public transport systems are under pressure, and traffic congestion has become a daily issue in many cities. On the positive side, urban areas also promote cultural diversity, innovation, and social interaction. The rapid development of urban regions often comes at the cost of environmental sustainability, as forests and parks are cleared to make way for residential and commercial projects. Many city dwellers face long commutes due to heavy traffic, which contributes to air pollution and stress. Despite these challenges, cities continue to be centers of creativity and technological advancement, drawing people from various backgrounds and fostering a rich cultural exchange. As urban populations grow, it becomes increasingly important to find a balance between development and environmental preservation. Investments in green infrastructure, public transportation, and affordable housing are essential to creating liveable and sustainable urban environments.

Which of the following statements are true based on the passage?

- A) Urbanization has only positive effects.
- B) Cities are becoming less crowded due to urban sprawl.
- C) Pollution and congestion are challenges of urban living.
- D) Urban areas help foster innovation and diversity.
- E) Green spaces are being lost due to urban expansion.



Question 2:

Water scarcity is a growing concern in many regions due to overconsumption, climate change, and inefficient infrastructure. Groundwater levels are falling, rivers are drying up, and clean drinking water is becoming harder to access. Agriculture, which consumes a large portion of available freshwater, is particularly affected.

Solutions include rainwater harvesting, efficient irrigation systems, and stricter conservation policies. As water demand continues to rise, especially in densely populated and arid areas, the pressure on existing water sources intensifies. Farmers are facing reduced crop yields and rising costs due to limited water availability.

Innovative techniques such as drip irrigation and drought-resistant crops are being explored to reduce water use in farming. Public awareness campaigns and government regulations also play a critical role in promoting responsible water usage. Without timely intervention, the crisis could worsen, impacting food security and the overall quality of life.

Which of the following statements are true based on the passage?

- A) Agriculture uses a significant amount of freshwater.
- B) Water scarcity is mainly due to natural disasters.
- C) Rainwater harvesting is one possible solution.
- D) Water scarcity has no impact on agriculture.
- E) Conservation policies can help address water issues.

1. Reorder Paragraphs**Question 1:**

- A. Digital banking has made it easier to perform financial transactions online.
- B. These advancements have significantly reduced the need for physical bank visits.
- C. Mobile apps now allow users to check balances, transfer money, and even apply for loans.
- D. In recent years, technology has revolutionized the way we manage our finances.
- E. The convenience and accessibility of digital tools have transformed the customer experience.

Question 2:

- A. Advances in medicine have led to significant increases in life expectancy.
- B. Vaccinations and antibiotics have prevented and cured once-deadly diseases.
- C. Medical research continues to push the boundaries of what is possible.
- D. Health care systems worldwide have improved dramatically over the past century.
- E. New technologies, such as telemedicine, are reshaping patient care.



1. Fill in the Blanks (Drag and Drop)

Question 1:

Physical exercise has countless benefits for both the body and the mind. Regular activity can _____ your cardiovascular health and help manage weight. It also improves mood by boosting _____ levels in the brain. Experts recommend incorporating both aerobic and strength training into your weekly routine. To stay consistent, it's essential to set realistic _____ and track your progress. Exercise not only builds strength but also _____ your risk of chronic diseases.

Options: improve, serotonin, goals, reduces, eliminate, weaken, maintain, overcome

Question 2:

Travelling to foreign countries allows individuals to gain new _____ and appreciate different cultures. It helps broaden one's worldview, fosters _____, and builds lasting memories. While traveling, one must remain _____ of cultural sensitivities and local customs. Planning and budgeting are key to ensuring a _____ and enjoyable trip.

Options: experiences, tolerance, aware, smooth, explore, confusion, misunderstanding, excitement

Question 3:

Online education platforms have become increasingly popular in recent years. They provide flexible learning _____ that accommodate different schedules and preferences. Students can access a variety of courses and _____ resources from anywhere in the world. However, self-discipline and time management are essential to _____ in an online learning environment.

Options: opportunities, succeed, digital, interactive, plans, strategies, study, tools

Question 4:

Reading regularly helps to _____ vocabulary, improve comprehension, and strengthen analytical skills. Children who read from an early age often develop better _____ and are more confident communicators. Books can transport readers to _____ worlds, spark imagination, and encourage empathy.

Options: expand, literacy, communication, creative, fictional, understand, open, curious

**1. Multiple Choice, Single Answer Question 1:**

Recycling is a key component of environmental sustainability. It helps conserve resources, reduce land fill waste, and decrease greenhouse gas emissions. Many countries have implemented policies to promote recycling through education, accessible collection systems, and economic incentives. However, the effectiveness of recycling programs depends largely on public participation and proper waste sorting.

What is a major factor in the success of recycling programs?

- A) Technological advancements in recycling plants.
- B) Economic growth of the country.
- C) Public participation and correct waste sorting.
- D) Government-imposed penalties for littering.
- E) Amount of plastic produced annually.

Question 2:

The human brain is one of the most complex organs in the body. It controls everything from basic functions like breathing to higher-level activities like thinking, reasoning, and memory. The brain is divided into several parts, each responsible for specific tasks. Damage to any area can affect behavior, physical abilities, or cognition.

Therefore, maintaining brain health is essential throughout life.

What is one reason brain health is important?

- A) It only affects memory and concentration.
- B) It controls all other organs in the body.
- C) It helps regulate food digestion.
- D) It plays a role in both physical and mental functions.
- E) It is responsible for skin regeneration.

Correct Answers:**Fill in the Blanks (Reading and Writing)**

1. crucial, accepted, support, encourage, stigma
2. viable, greenhouse, weather, subsidies, enhance
3. promote, universal, prevent, interventions, facilitate
4. enrich, over-tourism, sustainable, immersive, community
5. integrity, evaluated, sloppy, interdisciplinary, challenge

**Multiple Choice, Multiple Answers**

1. C, D, E
2. A, C, E

Reorder Paragraph

1. D - A - C - B - E
2. A - B - D - E - C

Fill in the Blanks(Drag and Drop)

1. improve, serotonin, goals, reduces
2. experiences, tolerance, aware, smooth
3. opportunities, resources, succeed
4. expand, literacy, fictional

Multiple Choice, Single Answer

1. C
2. D