

READING SAMPLE

PAPER - 1



Fill In The Blanks (Reading And Writing)

1. Apricots are often described as a "superfood" because of their rich nutritional profile. These small, orange fruits are packed with vitamins such as Vitamin A and C, and they are a great source of _____ (1). Studies have shown that apricots can help improve vision, boost the immune system, and even support skin health. The fruit is also high in fiber, which can aid in digestion and _____ (2) the risk of developing certain chronic conditions. Dried apricots, in particular, are a convenient _____ (3) for people on the go, as they are easy to store and transport. Apricot trees are grown in warm climates, and the fruit is harvested in the summer months, making it a _____ (4) seasonal treat. However, fresh apricots tend to have a short shelf life, and this is why dried apricots are preferred by many. Whether fresh or dried, apricots are a tasty and healthy addition to many dishes, from desserts to salads, and they can be a great _____ (5) for other fruits like peaches or nectarines.

Options:

- calcium, vitamins, antioxidants, protein, fat
- decrease, increase, maintain, minimize, control
- ingredient, snack, beverage, supplement, source
- rare, constant, regular, seasonal, occasional
- substitute, decoration, condiment, garnish, alternative

2. Appreciation is one of the most powerful tools for fostering positive relationships, both personally and professionally. When we express genuine _____ (1) for someone's effort, it not only boosts their confidence but also strengthens the bond between individuals. True appreciation goes beyond simply offering compliments; it involves recognizing and valuing the _____ (2) contributions that others make. People often feel more motivated and engaged when their work is appreciated and their skills are _____ (3). In professional settings, showing appreciation can create a _____ (4) environment, where people feel supported and valued. A small act of kindness or a simple "thank you" can go a long way in making someone feel appreciated and _____ (5).

Options:

- recognition, appreciation, gratitude, admiration, respect
- small, unnoticed, significant, limited, temporary
- acknowledged, ignored, denied, unrecognised, criticized
- toxic, unproductive, collaborative, competitive, challenging
- isolated, ignored, valued, excluded, misunderstood

3. Social media has dramatically changed the way people communicate and share information. It allows individuals to stay connected with friends and family, as well as to _____ (1) news, trends, and ideas in real-time. However, the rise of social media also raises concerns about privacy and the _____ (2) of personal information. Many people spend hours each day on platforms like Facebook and Instagram, sometimes losing track of _____ (3) and personal well-being. Despite its benefits, social media can also contribute to feelings of (4) and isolation, especially if people compare their lives to others. It's important to _____ (5) a healthy balance between online and offline activities to avoid the negative effects of excessive social media use.

Options:

- ignore, receive, share, protect, prevent
- protection, misuse, security, sharing, preservation
- time, sleep, tasks, activities, attention
- loneliness, satisfaction, happiness, success, jealousy
- establish, avoid, promote, maintain, neglect

4. Mass media plays a significant role in shaping public opinion and influencing societal attitudes. Through television, radio, newspapers, and online platforms, mass media provides a _____ (1) for the public to access information and stay informed. However, it can also be a source of _____ (2), as media outlets may sometimes present biased or incomplete reports. The rapid spread of information can create a sense of urgency, leading people to form _____ (3) about events without fully understanding the context. In recent years, the rise of social media has created new challenges for mass media, as fake news and misinformation can _____ (4) the credibility of reputable sources. Despite these challenges, mass media remains an essential tool for _____ (5) public awareness and fostering dialogue on important issues.

Options:

- barrier, platform, obstacle, limit, E) opportunity
- objectivity, confusion, clarity, bias, transparency
- opinions, rumours, decisions, facts, conclusions
- enhance, diminish, protect, support, strengthen
- increasing, raising, promoting, developing, ignoring

Options:

- sunlight, artificial, cold, warmth, heat
- irreversible, natural, brief, harmful, temporary
- dark, irregular, light, even, symmetrical
- freckles, acne, melasma, eczema, psoriasis
- decrease, delay, affect, preserve, hide

Multiple Choice, Multiple Answers:

1. Global warming is a significant environmental challenge that continues to affect the planet in various ways. It refers to the gradual increase in Earth's average surface temperature, which has been primarily driven by human activities. The most notable contributors to global warming are the burning of fossil fuels like coal, oil, and natural gas. When these fuels are burned for energy, they release carbon dioxide (CO₂) and other greenhouse gases into the atmosphere. These gases trap heat, preventing it from escaping into space, which leads to a warming effect known as the "greenhouse effect." This increase in temperature causes a cascade of environmental changes, including the melting of polar ice caps, rising sea levels, and increasingly erratic weather patterns. Another major factor contributing to global warming is deforestation. Trees absorb carbon dioxide, so when forests are cleared for agriculture, urbanization, or other uses, the carbon stored in trees is released into the atmosphere, further exacerbating the warming process. This cycle of deforestation and increased carbon emissions is a key driver of the climate crisis. Despite the alarming effects of global warming, there are numerous efforts underway to mitigate its impact. One of the most effective measures is the adoption of cleaner energy sources, such as solar, wind, and hydro power. These renewable sources of energy generate power without releasing harmful greenhouse gases. Additionally, nations worldwide have adopted policies aimed at reducing carbon emissions and promoting energy efficiency in various sectors. Governments, corporations, and individuals are also focusing on conservation efforts to preserve natural resources and reduce energy consumption. In conclusion, while the threat of global warming is genuine, collective global action aimed at reducing emissions and transitioning to cleaner energy sources can significantly mitigate the damage. Understanding the causes of global warming and taking proactive steps, such as adopting renewable energy and reducing deforestation, will play a pivotal role in safeguarding the future of the planet.

Which of the following statements are true based on the passage?

Options:

- A) Global warming is caused solely by natural factors like volcanic activity.
- B) The burning of fossil fuels is a significant factor in the rise of global temperatures.
- C) Global warming has no impact on weather patterns.
- D) Adoption of cleaner energy sources helps reduce the effects of global warming.
- E) Industrial activities have no role in contributing to global warming.

2. Crime has been a longstanding issue in societies worldwide, affecting not only individuals but also communities and economies. It can range from petty theft to violent offenses, and its causes are complex, often tied to social, economic, and psychological factors. Poverty, lack of education, and unemployment are frequently identified as significant contributors to criminal behavior. When people find themselves with limited opportunities, they may resort to crime as a means of survival or to escape the pressures of their environment. Moreover, social inequality plays a pivotal role in the perpetuation of crime. In societies where there is a stark division between the rich and the poor, individuals who feel marginalized may turn to illegal activities as a way of asserting power or gaining resources they feel are denied to them. Additionally, substance abuse can exacerbate criminal behavior, leading individuals to commit crimes in order to support their addiction. Simultaneously, crime can also be influenced by family dynamics. Studies show that individuals who grow up in environments with little supervision or high levels of violence are more likely to engage in criminal behavior later in life. Peer pressure and the desire to belong to a group can also push individuals toward committing crimes, especially during adolescence. However, tackling crime is not just about addressing these causes. It also involves law enforcement strategies, including policing and criminal

justice reforms. Countries have seen varying degrees of success in reducing crime through preventive measures, such as improving education, increasing employment opportunities, and investing in social welfare programs. Moreover, providing rehabilitation programs for offenders has proven to be an effective way of reducing recidivism, or the tendency to commit crimes again after serving time. In conclusion, while the causes of crime are multifaceted, a combination of social, economic, and psychological interventions is essential in creating a safer society.

Which of the following statements are true based on the passage?

- A) Poverty, lack of education, and unemployment are not related to criminal behavior.
- B) Substance abuse can be a factor that leads to criminal behavior.
- C) Family dynamics, including low supervision, have no impact on criminal behavior.
- D) Law enforcement strategies and rehabilitation programs can help reduce crime.
- E) Social inequality has no influence on criminal activities.



Reorder Paragraphs

Question 1

- A. Many people use social media platforms to stay connected with friends and family.
- B. However, research suggests that prolonged use can lead to feelings of anxiety and depression.
- C. The impact of social media on mental health is a growing concern.
- D. While these benefits exist, the negative effects may outweigh them for some individuals.
- E. Some experts argue that social media can have a positive effect by helping people feel less isolated.

Question 2

- A. The rise in electric car adoption is also driven by concerns about climate change and the environmental impact of fossil fuels.
- B. In recent years, electric cars have gained popularity as an alternative to traditional gasoline-powered vehicles.
- C. Although they have a higher initial cost, the long-term savings on fuel and maintenance make them an appealing option.
- D. Additionally, governments worldwide are offering incentives, such as tax credits, to encourage the adoption of electric vehicles.
- E. Electric vehicles produce zero emissions, helping to reduce air pollution and greenhouse gases.

Fill In The Blanks(Drag and Drop):

1. In today's digital age, technology has revolutionized the way people communicate. Social media platforms, for example, have made it easier for individuals to _____ with friends and family across the world. However, excessive use of these platforms can lead to feelings of _____ and social isolation. While technology offers many benefits, it is important to _____ a balance between online and offline activities. Experts suggest that taking regular breaks from screens can help improve _____ and mental well-being. Ultimately, it is crucial to _____ a healthy relationship with technology.

Options: connect, joy, maintain, neglect, loneliness, enhance, focus, control

1. Making a critical decision often requires a great deal of _____. Whether in business or personal life, we face situations where a hasty choice could have long-term _____. It is essential to consider all available options and gather as much information as possible before making a final _____. In some cases, consulting with others can provide valuable _____ that help us see things from a different perspective. Ultimately, making informed decisions can significantly _____ our chances of success.

Options: wisdom, consequences, insight, reflection, damage, risk, judgment, improve

2. Throughout history, gemstones have fascinated people with their _____ and beauty. Some gems, such as diamonds and emeralds, have been associated with mystery and power, while others have been believed to hold _____ properties. The allure of these precious stones often lies in their rarity, making them highly _____ and sought after. In many cultures, gems were thought to bring good fortune or offer _____ protection against evil forces. Even today, the fascination with gems continues, as they are still _____ in various forms of jewellery and as collector's items.

Options: mystical, healing, valuable, symbolic, rare, magical, used, enigmatic

3. Apricots are a delicious fruit that are widely consumed around the world. Rich in vitamins and antioxidants, apricots are known for their _____ flavor, which is a perfect balance of sweet and tart. They are often used in cooking and baking, adding a unique _____ to both savory and sweet dishes. Apricots are also a great source of fiber, which helps with digestion and can _____ the risk of certain health issues. In some cultures, dried apricots are used as a _____ snack or ingredient in traditional recipes. Additionally, apricots are packed with nutrients that help _____ the immune system and promote healthy skin.

Options: tangy, enhance, boost, healthy, intense, rich, convenient, preserve

Multiple Choice, Single Answer

1. Climate change is one of the most significant challenges facing the world today. It refers to the long-term changes in temperature, precipitation, and other atmospheric conditions on Earth. Human activities, particularly the burning of fossil fuels such as coal, oil, and natural gas, are the primary drivers of climate change. These activities release large amounts of carbon dioxide (CO₂) and other greenhouse gases into the atmosphere, which trap heat and cause the planet to warm. This warming leads to a variety of environmental consequences, such as more frequent and severe heatwaves, rising sea levels, and changing weather patterns.

In addition to the environmental impact, climate change has serious economic and social implications. It affects agriculture, with unpredictable weather patterns and extreme conditions threatening food production

in many regions. Coastal cities face the risk of flooding as sea levels continue to rise, displacing millions of people. Climate change also exacerbates inequality, with vulnerable communities, especially in developing countries, facing the worst consequences. While the effects of climate change are already being felt, there is still time to mitigate its impact. Governments, businesses, and individuals all have roles to play in reducing greenhouse gas emissions. Transitioning to renewable energy, improving energy efficiency, and adopting sustainable agricultural practices are just a few of the solutions that can help curb the devastating effects of climate change.

What is one of the social implications of climate change mentioned in the passage?

- A) It will lead to an increase in global population.
- B) It threatens food production due to extreme weather.
- C) It causes a rise in global temperatures, which has no social impact.
- D) It has no significant effect on vulnerable communities in developing countries.
- E) Climate change leads to the creation of more jobs in the renewable energy sector.

1. The practice of dowry has been prevalent in many cultures, particularly in South Asia, for centuries. Dowry refers to the transfer of parental property, wealth, or possessions from the bride's family to the groom's family at the time of marriage. While dowry was historically intended to help establish a new household and provide financial security to the bride, it has evolved into a social norm with many negative consequences. In some societies, the dowry system has led to serious abuses, including dowry-related violence and harassment. One of the major issues associated with dowry is the pressure it places on the bride's family. Often, families are expected to provide a large sum of money or valuable gifts, which can put them in significant financial hardship. In extreme cases, the groom or his family may demand more dowry after marriage, sometimes leading to abuse or even death of the bride. Despite being illegal in several countries, dowry practices continue to persist due to deep-rooted cultural beliefs and societal pressures. Efforts to eradicate dowry-related violence and to change these cultural norms have had limited success, and more needs to be done to protect women from such practices.

What is one of the major negative consequences of the dowry system mentioned in the passage?

- A) It helps establish a new household and provides financial security to the bride.
- B) It puts pressure on the groom's family to accept dowries.
- C) It leads to dowry-related violence and harassment.
- D) It improves financial conditions for the bride's family.
- E) It creates financial hardship for the bride's family and increases the risk of abuse.

**Correct Answers:****Fill In The Blanks(Reading and Writing)**

1. antioxidants, decrease, snack, seasonal, substitute
2. appreciation, significant, acknowledged, collaborative, valued
3. share, misuse, time, loneliness, maintain
4. platform, bias, opinions, diminish, promoting
5. sunlight, harmful, light, melasma, affect

Multiple Choice, Multiple Answers:

1. B, D
2. B, D

Reorder Paragraphs

1. C-A-E-B-D
2. B-A-E-C-D

Fill In The Blanks(Drag and Drop)

1. connect, loneliness, maintain, enhance, control
2. judgment, consequences, decision, insight, improve
3. mystical, healing, valuable, symbolic, used
4. tangy, enhance, boost, convenient, preserve

Multiple Choice, Single Answer

1. B
2. E