

# SPEAKING SAMPLE

## PAPER - 5

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# Read Aloud

1. The rapid development of technology over the past few decades has not only revolutionized the way we communicate with each other but also dramatically changed how we access information, work, and live our daily lives.
2. Students who actively participate in classroom discussions and engage with the course material outside of school often perform better on exams, as they develop a deeper understanding and retention of key concepts that are critical for academic success.
3. Protecting natural resources, such as clean water and forests, is essential for maintaining biodiversity and ensuring the well-being of future generations, as the depletion of these resources can lead to serious environmental and ecological imbalances.
4. Maintaining a balanced diet that includes a variety of nutrients, combined with regular exercise, is key to not only achieving and maintaining physical fitness but also ensuring mental and emotional well-being, which can help prevent chronic health issues.
5. Economic growth is often influenced by several factors, including government policies, technological advancements, and shifts in global trade. These factors can help determine the stability of financial markets and influence job creation, productivity, and income levels within a country.
6. The Industrial Revolution, which began in the late 18th century, was a period of significant technological, social, and economic change that not only transformed societies worldwide but also led to the rise of factories, urbanization, and the shift from an agrarian economy to an industrial one.
7. Recent advances in genetics and biotechnology have made incredible progress, allowing scientists to better understand how genes are inherited, how diseases develop, and how personalized treatments can be developed for a variety of medical conditions.
8. Effective communication is a critical skill in the business world, as it helps organizations build strong relationships with clients, employees, and partners, while also ensuring that key messages are clearly conveyed and understood, which ultimately leads to better decision-making and organizational success.
9. The rise of social media platforms has fundamentally changed the way people interact with each other, offering new opportunities for networking and information sharing, while also raising concerns about privacy, misinformation, and the impact of constant connectivity on mental health.
10. Cultural diversity plays an important role in enriching communities, as it encourages the exchange of ideas, traditions, and practices from different parts of the world, fostering greater understanding and tolerance, which is essential in our increasingly globalized society.



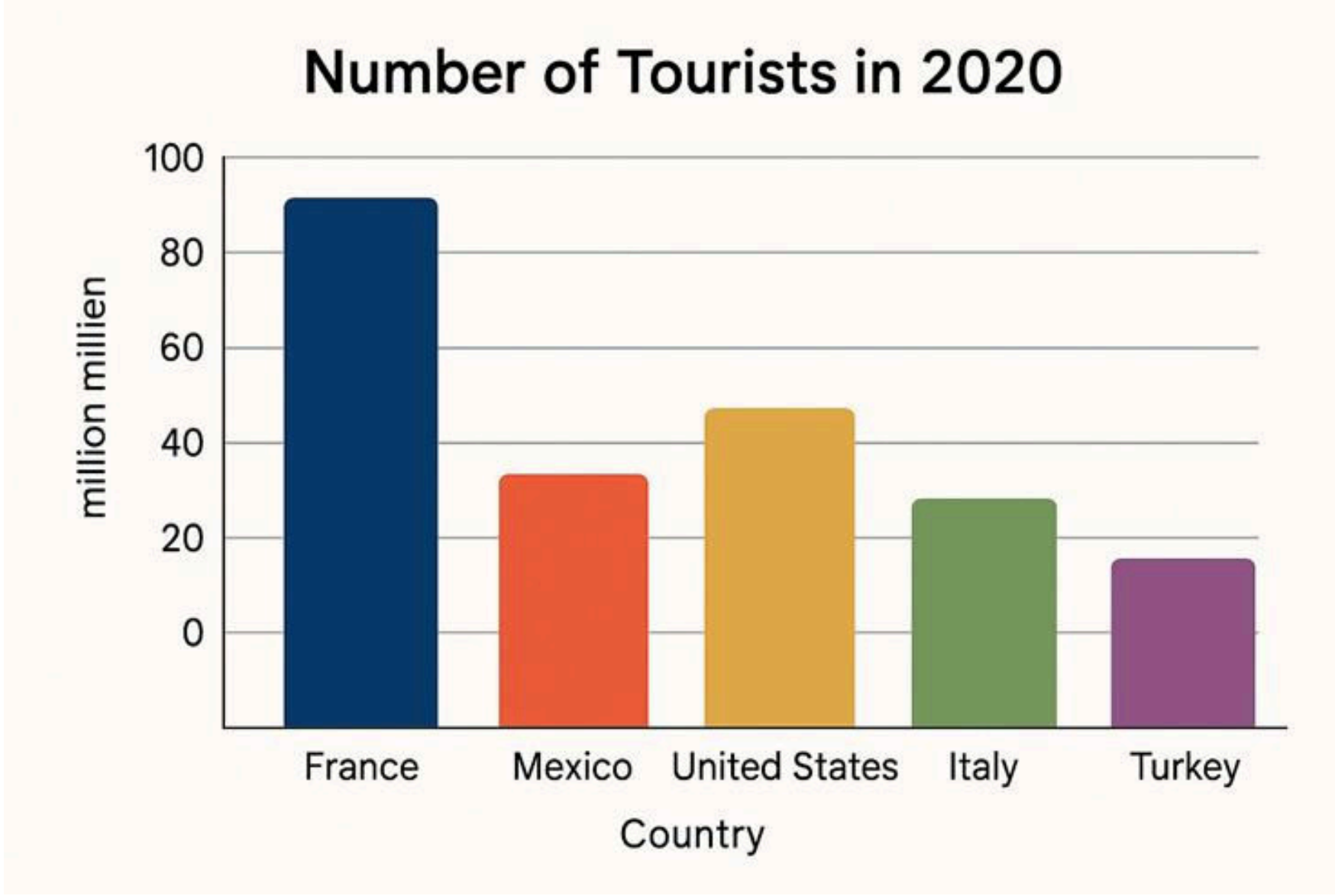
# Repeat Sentence

1. The global economy has faced many challenges in the past decade.
2. Reading books is a great way to improve your knowledge and vocabulary.
3. She didn't enjoy the movie because it was too predictable.
4. Many countries are focusing on renewable energy to fight climate change.
5. Students who study in groups often perform better in exams.
6. The company plans to expand its operations into new international markets.
7. Research shows that regular exercise can improve both physical and mental health.
8. The internet has changed the way we work, learn, and socialize.
9. Global warming is one of the most pressing issues of our time.
10. After the meeting, she sent an email summarizing the main points discussed.
11. Tourism plays a significant role in the economy of many countries.
12. Effective time management can help you achieve your personal and professional goals.
13. The new policy aims to reduce carbon emissions and promote clean energy sources.
14. Social media platforms have become an essential tool for modern communication.
15. Educational institutions should embrace new technologies to enhance the learning experience.
16. Success in life often depends on a combination of hard work and opportunity.
17. To improve air quality, many cities have introduced stricter vehicle emissions standards.
18. People are increasingly relying on online shopping for convenience and variety.
19. Workplace diversity is a key factor in fostering innovation and creativity.
20. Advances in artificial intelligence are expected to revolutionize multiple industries.

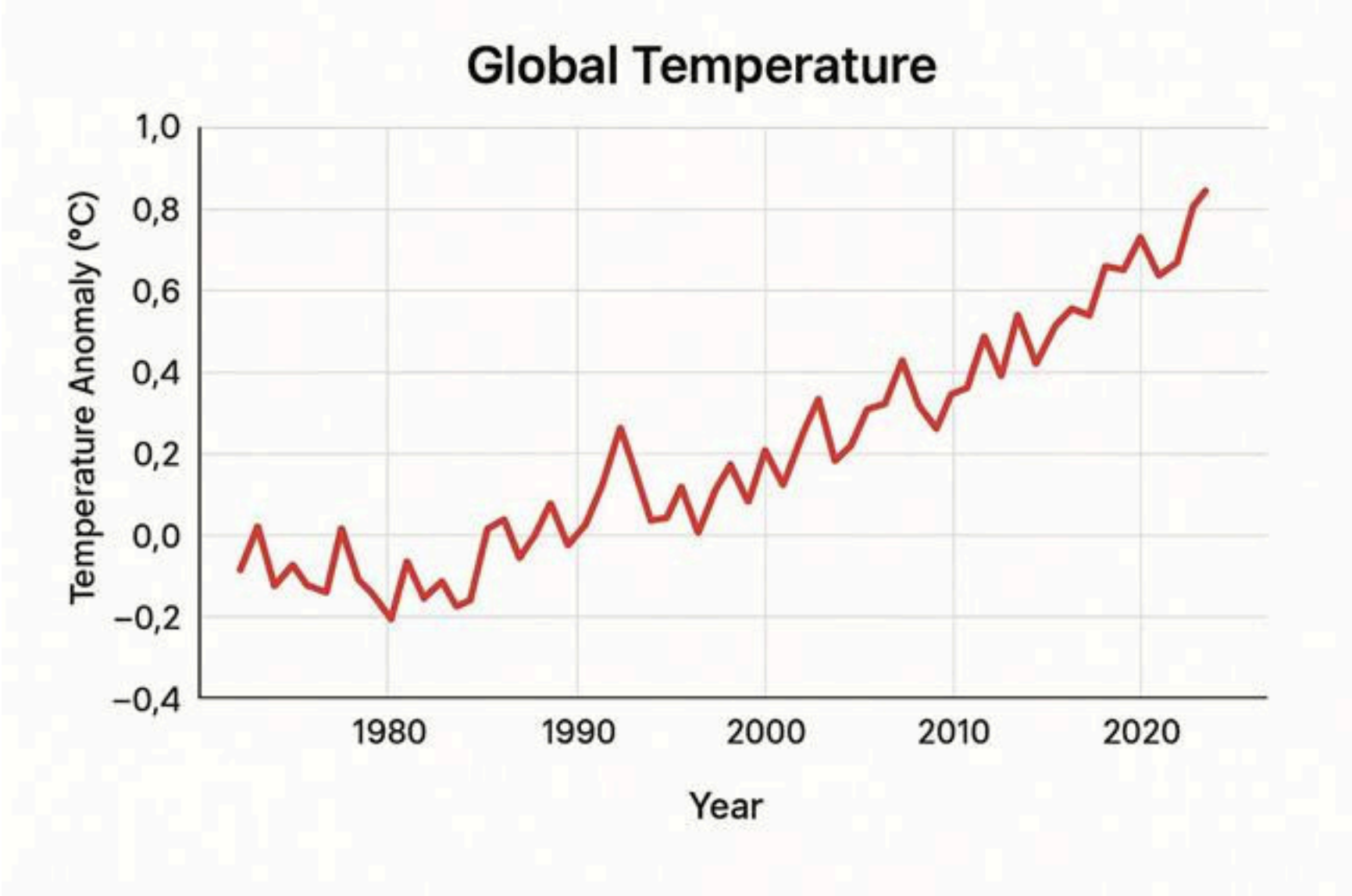


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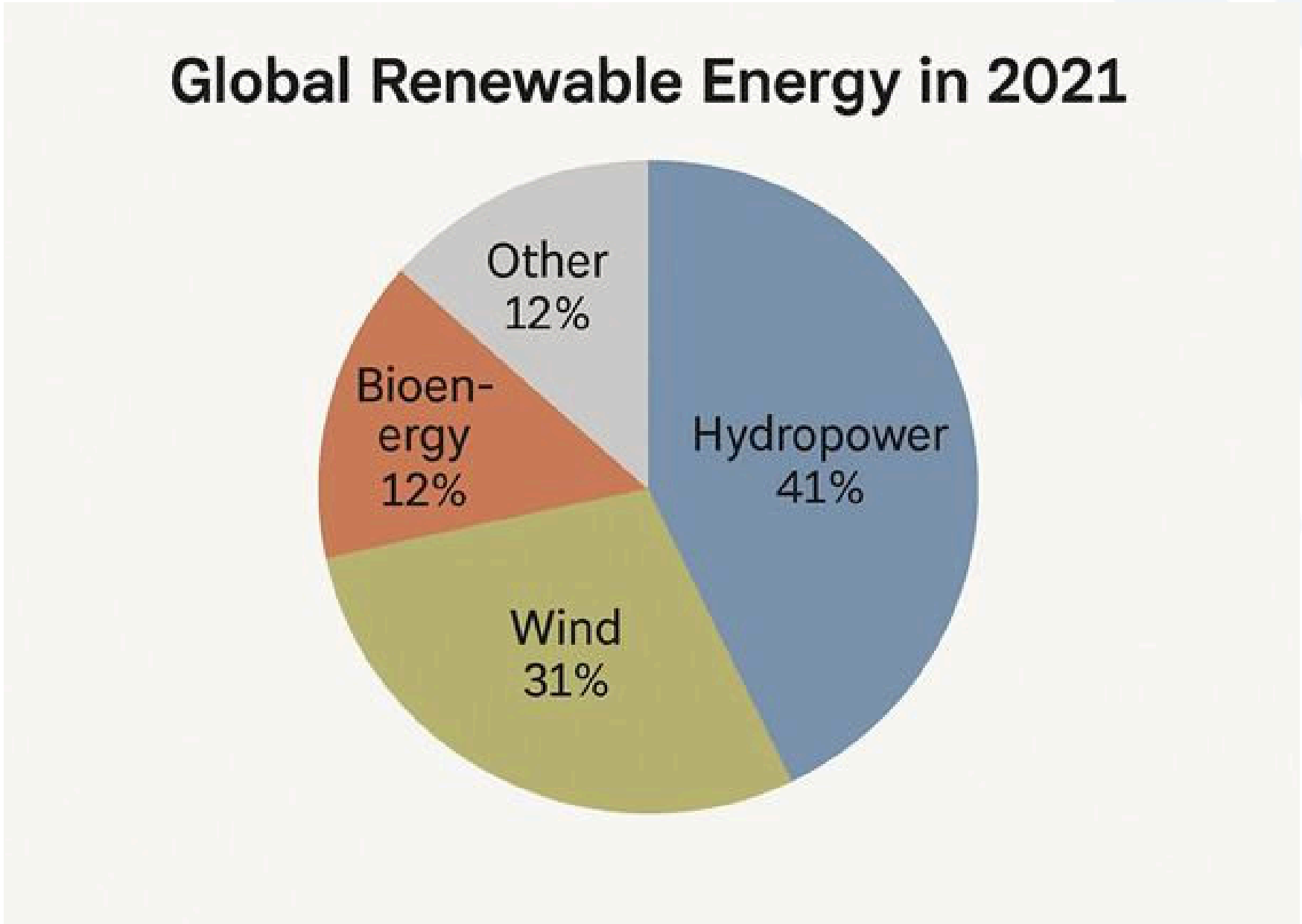
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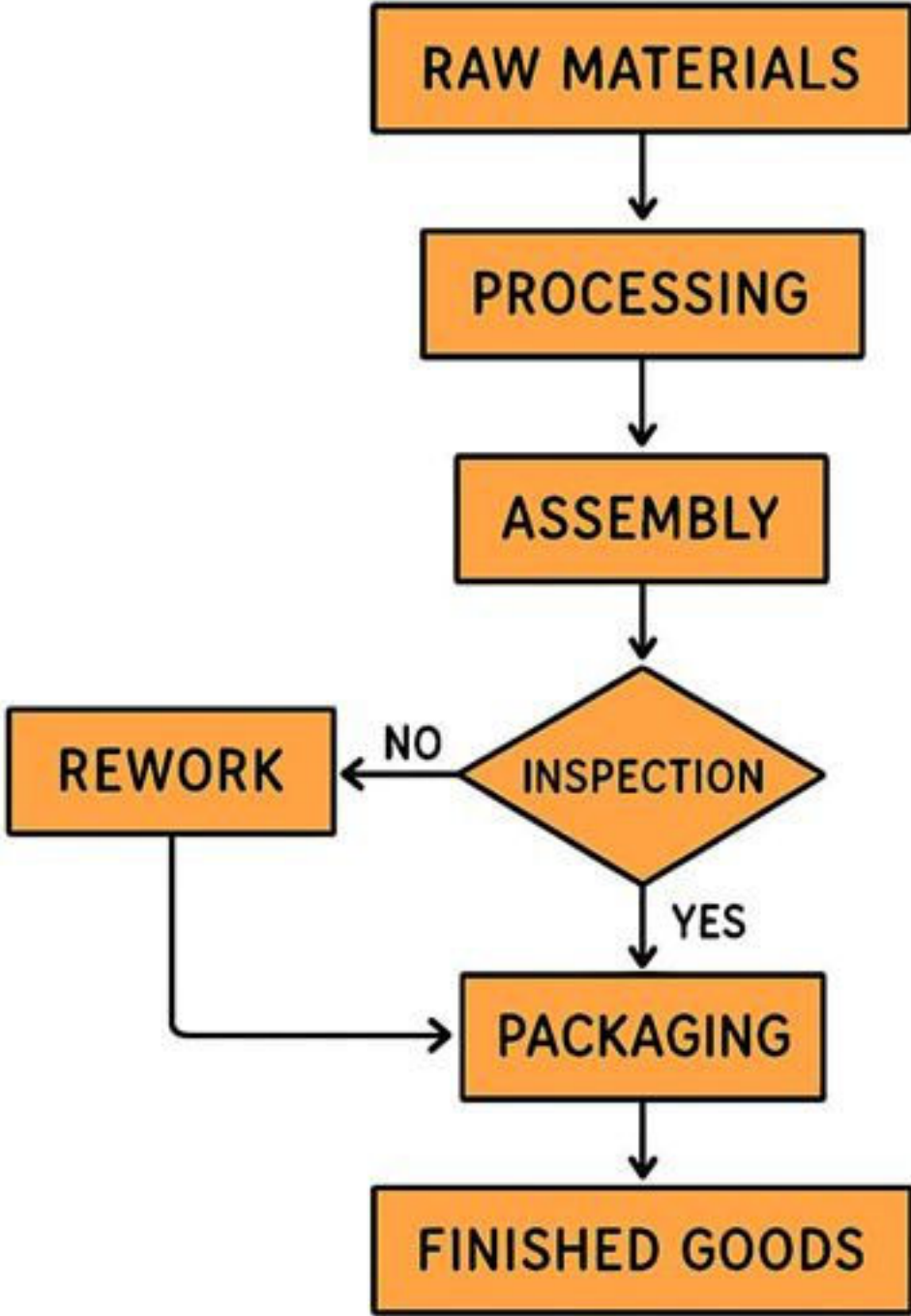
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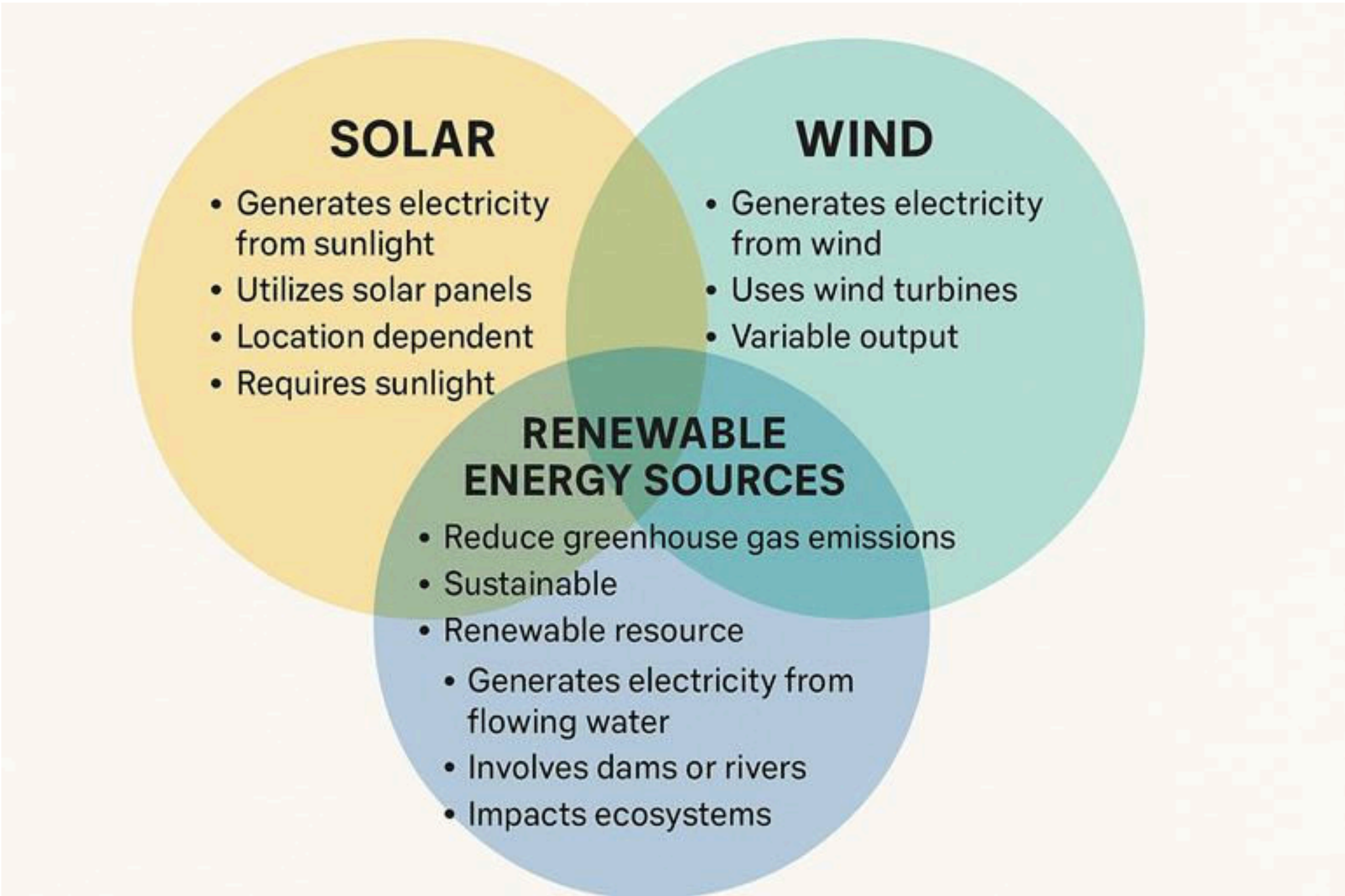
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# Retell Lecture

1. In the past few decades, the rapid advancement of technology has significantly transformed the way people interact, work, and live. Digital tools such as smartphones, social media platforms, and artificial intelligence have not only made communication faster and more accessible but have also created new challenges. While these innovations have brought undeniable benefits, such as the democratization of information and the facilitation of global connectivity, they have also raised concerns. Issues like data privacy, online misinformation, and the digital divide are becoming increasingly prominent. As technology continues to evolve at an exponential rate, society must find ways to balance its potential for progress with the need to mitigate its risks.
2. Environmental sustainability has become one of the most pressing issues of the 21st century. With the global population rising and industrialization continuing at an unprecedented pace, the Earth's resources are being stretched thin. Governments, businesses, and individuals must work together to create solutions that reduce environmental impact. Sustainable practices such as the use of renewable energy, recycling, and sustainable farming methods are gaining momentum worldwide. However, there are still significant challenges in implementing these practices on a large scale. Overcoming political resistance, economic barriers, and consumer reluctance to change will require not only technological innovation but also a fundamental shift in attitudes towards consumption and waste.
3. The education system has traditionally focused on the transmission of knowledge from teacher to student, with an emphasis on rote memorization and standardized testing. However, in recent years, there has been a growing recognition that education must be more than just the acquisition of facts. Critical thinking, creativity, and emotional intelligence are now considered just as important as academic achievement. This shift is evident in the rise of project-based learning, collaborative education models, and curricula that incorporate social and emotional skills. Despite these positive changes, there are still challenges, including the need for better teacher training, equitable access to quality education, and a curriculum that can adapt to rapidly changing job markets.
4. Globalization refers to the increasing interconnectedness of the world's economies, cultures, and populations. As businesses expand internationally and communication technology shrinks distances, the world has become more integrated than ever before. While globalization has led to an increase in trade, cultural exchange, and economic growth, it has also created disparities. For example, while some regions benefit from foreign investment and the spread of technological advancements, others face exploitation and a loss of cultural identity. Moreover, the global workforce has been significantly impacted by outsourcing, with many jobs being relocated to countries where labor is cheaper. The future of globalization will likely be shaped by political decisions, technological innovations, and social movements calling for fairer distribution of its benefits.



5. Over the past few decades, mental health has gained increasing recognition as a key component of overall well-being. Conditions such as depression, anxiety, and stress have long been prevalent, but only in recent years have they begun to be understood in the context of a wider health framework. Mental health issues are now acknowledged to have complex causes, including genetic, environmental, and social factors. There is also a growing awareness that mental health challenges are not limited to any one demographic or region but are a global concern. While progress has been made in terms of de-stigmatizing mental health and improving access to treatment, significant gaps still remain in terms of resources, particularly in low-income countries. Mental health care, it seems, must be integrated more fully into health systems, and societal attitudes toward mental health need to continue evolving to reflect this understanding.
6. Artificial intelligence (AI) is increasingly becoming a part of everyday life, shaping industries from healthcare to transportation and entertainment. While AI technologies such as machine learning, natural language processing, and robotics hold the potential to revolutionize how we live and work, they also present significant ethical dilemmas. One of the primary concerns surrounding AI is its potential impact on employment, as automation could displace millions of workers. Additionally, AI systems can often be opaque, with their decision-making processes being difficult for humans to understand. This raises questions about accountability, fairness, and privacy, especially when AI systems are used in sensitive areas such as law enforcement or healthcare. As AI continues to develop, it is crucial that society addresses these concerns to ensure that these technologies benefit everyone fairly and equitably.
7. The relationship between diet and health is a subject of increasing scientific interest, with studies showing a clear link between what we eat and our overall well-being. A balanced diet, rich in fruits, vegetables, whole grains, and lean proteins, is essential for maintaining a healthy weight and preventing chronic diseases such as heart disease, diabetes, and cancer. However, modern diets often include high levels of processed foods, added sugars, and unhealthy fats, contributing to rising rates of obesity and other health problems. Public health campaigns have emphasized the importance of healthy eating, but the challenge remains in making nutritious food choices accessible and affordable for everyone, particularly in lower-income communities. Additionally, a growing focus on mental health has brought attention to the impact that diet can have on mood and cognitive function, suggesting that what we eat can affect not only our bodies but also our minds.
8. The rapid growth of urban areas has led to significant changes in the way people live, work, and interact. As more people move to cities in search of better economic opportunities and improved living conditions, urbanization presents both challenges and benefits. On the one hand, cities offer greater access to education, healthcare, and employment, leading to higher standards of living. On the other hand, overcrowded cities often face problems such as pollution, inadequate infrastructure, and high levels of inequality. As urban populations continue to grow, it becomes increasingly important for governments to implement sustainable urban planning strategies that address housing shortages, promote green spaces, and ensure that all residents have access to essential services. The future of urbanization will depend on balancing economic development with environmental sustainability and social equity.



9. Innovation and creativity are crucial drivers of progress in nearly every field, from technology to the art. While creativity is often seen as a personal trait, it can also be nurtured within a supportive environment that encourages experimentation and risk-taking. In the business world, companies are recognizing the importance of fostering a creative culture, as it leads to the development of new products, services, and solutions to problems. However, innovation is not always easy to achieve. It requires a combination of curiosity, expertise, and the ability to think outside the box. Additionally, the process of turning creative ideas into successful products often involves overcoming obstacles such as funding, market competition, and resistance to change. As the global economy becomes more competitive, the ability to innovate will be a key factor in determining the success of individuals, companies, and nations.
10. Social media has transformed the way people communicate, share information, and form relationships. Platforms such as Facebook, Twitter, Instagram, and TikTok have given individuals the ability to connect with others across the globe, creating new opportunities for social interaction, business, and activism. However, social media is not without its drawbacks. The spread of misinformation and fake news, cyberbullying, and the rise of online echo chambers are some of the negative aspects that have emerged alongside the growth of social media. Moreover, excessive use of social media has been linked to mental health issues, particularly among young people, who may struggle with body image concerns, anxiety, and loneliness due to the pressures of comparison and validation. As society continues to navigate the complexities of social media, it will be important to foster digital literacy, promote responsible use, and develop strategies for mitigating its negative effects.

## Answer Short Questions

1. What is the primary purpose of a newspaper?
2. What is the study of living organisms called?
3. What is a key function of a smartwatch?
4. Which country celebrates Independence Day on 15th August?
5. When is Teachers' Day celebrated in India?
6. What is the main function of a computer?
7. What is the primary input device of a computer?
8. What is the chemical symbol for water?
9. Which animal is known as the "king of the jungle"?
10. What is the currency of the United States?



# Summarise Group Discussion

## Question 1:

Three speakers are discussing different aspects of stars and their significance.

**Speaker 1:** Stars have fascinated humans for centuries. Beyond their beauty, they've served as navigation tools, guided calendars, and inspired myths across cultures. They've always carried both scientific and symbolic importance.

**Speaker 2:** Absolutely. From a scientific perspective, stars are massive balls of plasma powered by nuclear fusion. They produce light and energy that make life on Earth possible. The Sun, after all, is the closest star to us and central to our existence.

**Speaker 3:** What I find striking is the emotional connection people have with stars. Looking up at a starry night sky often makes us feel small, yet connected to something vast and timeless. It gives a sense of perspective.

**Speaker 1:** That's true. Historically, sailors relied on constellations like the North Star to navigate oceans. In that way, stars shaped human exploration long before modern technology existed.

**Speaker 2:** And astronomy continues to evolve. Telescopes now reveal stars at unimaginable distances, some billions of light-years away. Studying them helps us understand the universe's origins and even the potential for other planetary systems.

**Speaker 3:** Yet, sadly, light pollution has made stargazing difficult in many cities. People rarely see the Milky Way anymore, which weakens that natural connection. Access to stars has almost become a privilege of rural or remote places.

**Speaker 1:** That's an important point. When people lose touch with the night sky, they lose part of cultural heritage too. Many ancient stories, rituals, and artworks were built around stars.

**Speaker 2:** And stars also play a role in predicting cosmic events. Supernovae, for instance, help us measure distances in space, while the study of star formation teaches us about planetary systems.

**Speaker 3:** On a personal note, I think stars remind us of continuity. They existed long before us and will outlast us. Observing them can be both humbling and inspiring.

**Speaker 1:** Exactly. Whether as scientific objects or symbols of wonder, stars have a lasting influence on human thought.



**Speaker 2:** And the more we learn, the more we realize how little we truly know. Stars challenge our understanding and spark curiosity, which is perhaps their greatest gift.

**Speaker 3:** I agree. They're not just points of light—they're reminders of mystery, discovery, and our place in the universe.

**Question 2:** Three speakers are discussing the role and relevance of newspapers in today's world.

**Speaker 1:** Newspapers used to be the main source of news for people, but now with digital platforms, their role has changed. I still feel newspapers provide more credibility than many online sources.

**Speaker 2:** I agree. Online platforms are instant, but the accuracy can sometimes be questionable. Newspapers go through editorial checks, which makes their content more reliable and balanced.

**Speaker 3:** That's true, but younger generations hardly pick up a newspaper. They prefer scrolling on their phones because it's quicker and free. For them, convenience matters more than tradition.

**Speaker 1:** Yes, but reading a newspaper offers more depth. Online news often focuses on speed, leading to shorter articles, while newspapers provide context and background information.

**Speaker 2:** And don't forget the physical experience of reading a newspaper. Many people enjoy the routine of reading it with their morning tea or coffee. It has a cultural and emotional value too.

**Speaker 3:** Yet circulation numbers show a steady decline. Many newspapers are moving online themselves to survive. Digital subscriptions are becoming their main revenue model.

**Speaker 1:** That shift is understandable. Still, I think print has unique advantages. For instance, newspapers encourage readers to engage with a wide variety of topics instead of algorithms feeding them only what they like.

**Speaker 2:** Exactly. Print editions present curated information, which broadens perspectives. Online platforms often reinforce existing opinions, creating echo chambers.

**Speaker 3:** But from an environmental point of view, isn't digital news more sustainable? Printing requires paper, ink, and distribution, all of which have an ecological cost.

**Speaker 1:** That's a fair argument, but digital news relies on energy-heavy data servers too. So, both formats have environmental impacts, just in different ways.



**Speaker 2:** What matters is balance. Newspapers should adapt digitally while keeping the quality of journalism intact. The format might change, but the mission of delivering trustworthy information should remain.

**Speaker 3:** In the end, whether in print or online, the essential part is credibility. People want information they can trust, and that is what newspapers, in any form, must continue to provide.

**Question 3:** Three speakers are having a detailed discussion about the process and challenges of essay writing.

**Speaker 1:** Essay writing is often underestimated, but it requires planning, research, and clear expression. Without structure, even strong ideas can appear weak.

**Speaker 2:** I agree. The introduction and thesis statement are especially important. They guide the reader and set the tone for the entire essay. A poorly framed thesis can confuse the argument from the start.

**Speaker 3:** True, but students often focus too much on structure and forget originality. An essay should not just repeat facts; it should demonstrate analysis and personal insight.

**Speaker 1:** That's a valid point. Evidence and examples strengthen an argument, but they must be tied to the writer's perspective. Otherwise, the essay becomes descriptive rather than critical.

**Speaker 2:** Exactly. Another common problem is cohesion. Transitions between paragraphs ensure ideas flow logically. Without them, even strong arguments feel disconnected.

**Speaker 3:** I think language is equally crucial. A good essay balances formal vocabulary with clarity. Using overly complex words can make writing harder to understand.

**Speaker 1:** That's why drafting is essential. The first draft is rarely perfect. Revising helps refine arguments, check grammar, and improve clarity. Many students skip this step because of deadlines.

**Speaker 2:** Peer review can also help. When someone else reads your essay, they notice gaps or inconsistencies the writer might miss. Feedback is part of the learning process.

**Speaker 3:** Yes, but feedback should be constructive. If it only points out weaknesses, it discourages students. Effective feedback highlights strengths while suggesting improvements.

**Speaker 1:** Another challenge is time management. Writing an essay requires breaking the task into stages—research, outlining, drafting, and editing—otherwise it becomes overwhelming.



**Speaker 2:** I would also say referencing is crucial. Plagiarism is a serious academic issue. Students need to acknowledge sources properly to show respect for others' work.

**Speaker 3:** Ultimately, essay writing teaches critical thinking. It's not only about grades but about learning to build arguments, communicate ideas, and engage with different perspectives.

**Speaker 1:** Exactly, and with consistent practice, anyone can improve. Good essay writing is a skill developed over time, not an instant talent.

### **Respond To Situation Question 1:**

You must inform a client that a scheduled meeting needs to be postponed due to unforeseen circumstances.

### **Question 2:**

You need to request written feedback from your supervisor after completing a project.

### **Question 3:**

You need to request written feedback from your supervisor after completing a project.