

# SPEAKING SAMPLE

## PAPER - 3



## Read Aloud

1. The effects of global warming are becoming increasingly evident across the world. Rising temperatures, erratic weather patterns, and the melting of polar ice caps are just some of the warning signs. Scientists agree that human activities, such as deforestation and the burning of fossil fuels, are contributing to these changes. As a result, urgent action is needed to reduce greenhouse gas emissions and transition to renewable energy sources.
2. Artificial Intelligence is transforming industries, from healthcare to education. Its potential to automate tasks is vast, but so too are the challenges that arise. AI raises questions about the future of work and human labor, especially in sectors like manufacturing, transportation, and customer service. While AI can improve efficiency, it also demands new approaches to education and workforce development.
3. Social media has revolutionized communication and the way we interact with others. However, its pervasive nature has raised concerns regarding privacy, mental health, and the spread of misinformation. Platforms like Facebook, Twitter, and Instagram have become central to political discourse, yet they are often criticized for fostering echo chambers and reinforcing biases. How can social media be used responsibly?
4. Governments worldwide are grappling with how to balance economic growth with environmental responsibility. While many nations have pledged to reduce carbon emissions, there is often a conflict between short-term economic goals and long-term environmental sustainability. The Paris Agreement, for instance, is a step in the right direction, but how effectively are countries implementing these commitments?
5. Genetic engineering has vast potential, especially in fields like medicine, agriculture, and environmental conservation. Scientists can modify genes to create disease-resistant crops or develop treatments for genetic disorders. However, the ethical implications of genetic modifications, particularly in humans, are still a topic of intense debate. Where do we draw the line between innovation and ethics?
6. Automation, artificial intelligence, and remote work are reshaping the global workforce. What does this mean for traditional industries and workers? While AI may reduce the number of routine jobs, it can also create new opportunities in fields like robotics, cybersecurity, and data science. However, the transition requires careful consideration of how to reskill workers and ensure economic equality.
7. Mental health is increasingly being recognized as a crucial aspect of overall well-being. Mental illnesses, such as depression and anxiety, affect millions of people worldwide. Yet, stigma surrounding mental health problems often prevents individuals from seeking help. Promoting mental health awareness and reducing societal stigmas are essential steps in improving mental health care access and support.
8. Renewable energy sources like solar, wind, and hydropower are essential for reducing dependence on fossil fuels and mitigating climate change. While the transition to renewable energy is underway, challenges remain in terms of infrastructure, cost, and energy storage. How can governments and businesses incentivize the shift to cleaner energy sources without disrupting existing industries?

## Read Aloud

9. Cultural diversity enriches societies by bringing different perspectives, traditions, and practices together. In an increasingly globalized world, celebrating cultural diversity is crucial to fostering tolerance and understanding. However, integration can sometimes lead to tension, especially when cultural differences challenge existing societal norms. What role should education and government policy play in promoting cultural inclusivity?
10. Cryptocurrencies, such as Bitcoin and Ethereum, have disrupted traditional financial systems by providing decentralized, digital alternatives to conventional currencies. While cryptocurrencies offer greater security and transparency, their volatility and lack of regulation raise concerns. As more people invest in digital currencies, it's important to consider their impact on global economies and the potential for fraud.

## Repeat Sentence

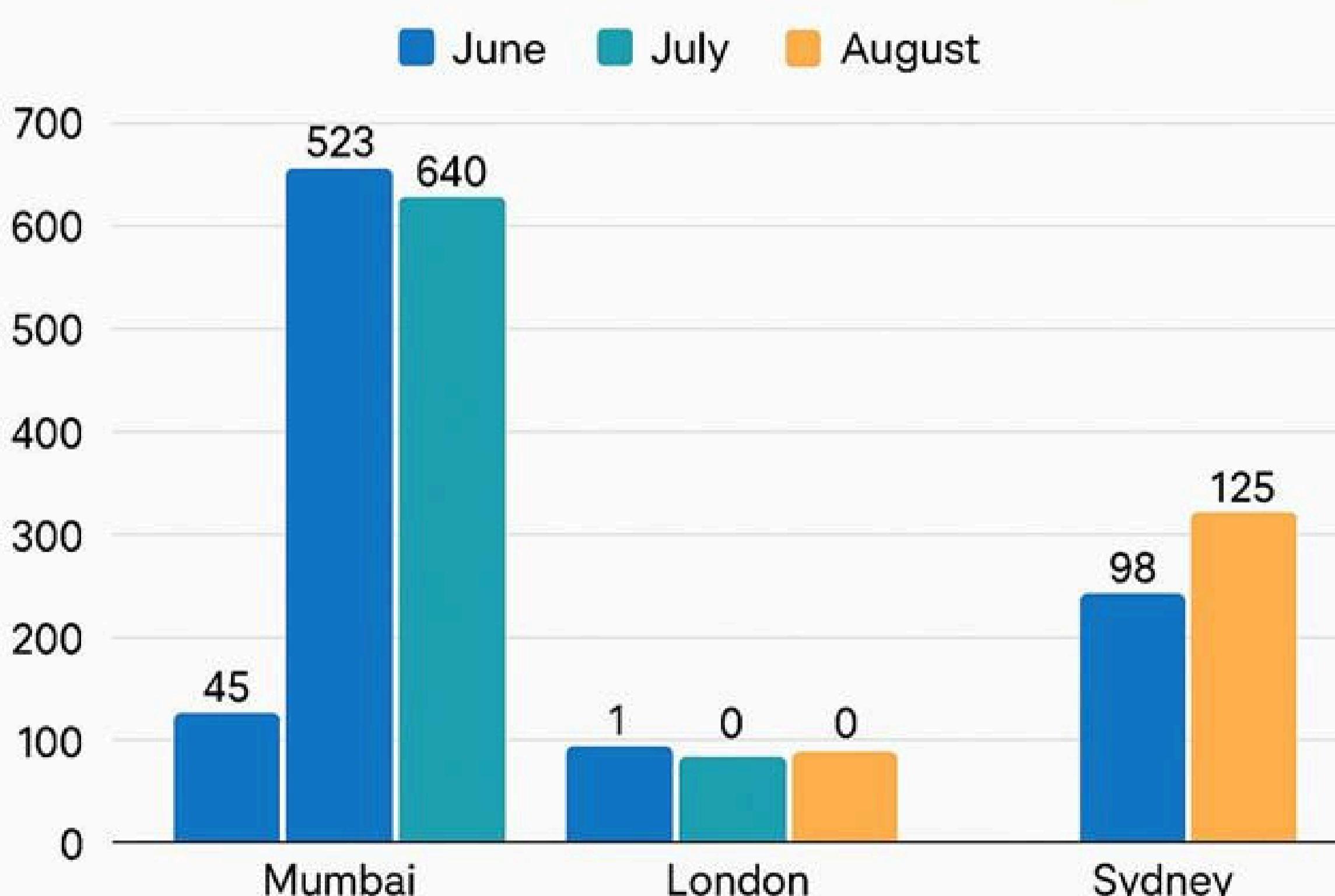
1. Digital transformation is reshaping how businesses operate and interact with customers across industries.
2. Cognitive neuroscience explores how brain processes influence thinking, memory, and decision-making.
3. Space tourism is a rapidly emerging industry, offering wealthy individuals the chance to experience outer space.
4. Genomic medicine uses genetic information to guide personalized treatments for various health conditions.
5. Neuroplasticity refers to the brain's ability to reorganize itself by forming new neural connections.
6. Blockchain technology enables secure, transparent transactions, and is revolutionizing industries like finance.
7. Human evolution is the process by which humans developed from early primates through natural selection.
8. Innovations in renewable energy are essential to reducing carbon emissions and mitigating climate change.
9. The Internet of Things (IoT) refers to a network of interconnected devices that communicate with each other.
10. Quantum computing promises to solve complex problems that classical computers cannot handle efficiently.
11. Cultural adaptation is the process by which individuals adjust to a new cultural environment or society.
12. Deep learning, a subset of machine learning, allows computers to learn from large amounts of data and make predictions.
13. Nanotechnology involves manipulating matter on a molecular or atomic scale to create new materials and devices.

14. Urban farming is the practice of cultivating crops in city environments to promote local food production.
15. Alternative medicine includes treatments like acupuncture and herbal remedies that are not typically used in conventional medicine.
16. Effective waste management systems are crucial for reducing pollution and minimizing environmental impact.
17. Artificial organs are man-made devices that replicate the functions of natural human organs to treat medical conditions.
18. Mental resilience is the ability to adapt to adversity, stress, or challenges and recover from difficult situations.
19. FinTech refers to the integration of technology into financial services to enhance efficiency and accessibility.
20. Robotics in manufacturing increases productivity by automating repetitive tasks, reducing human labor costs.

## Describe Images

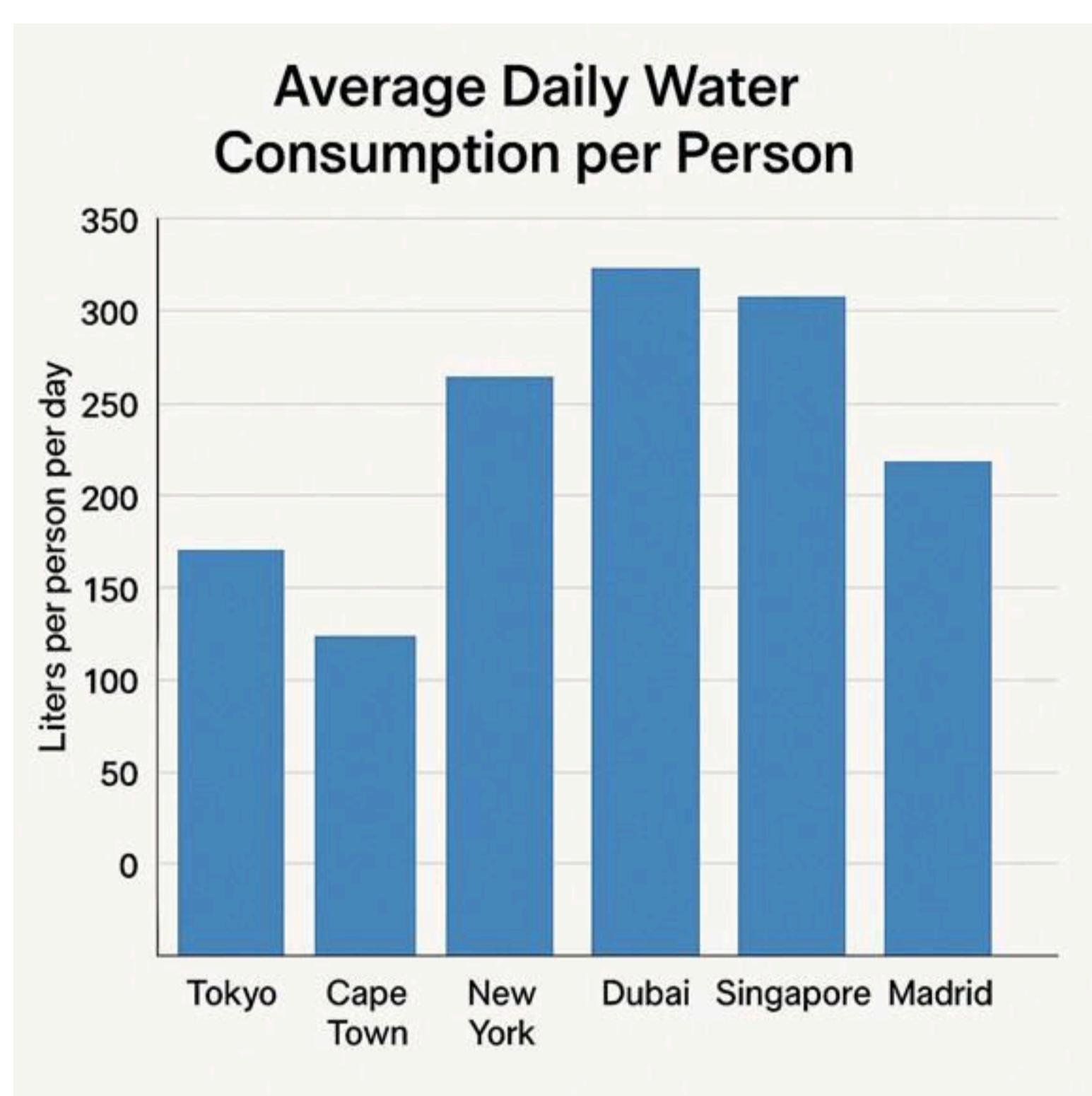
1.

### Monthly Rainfall (in mm)



# Describe Image

2.

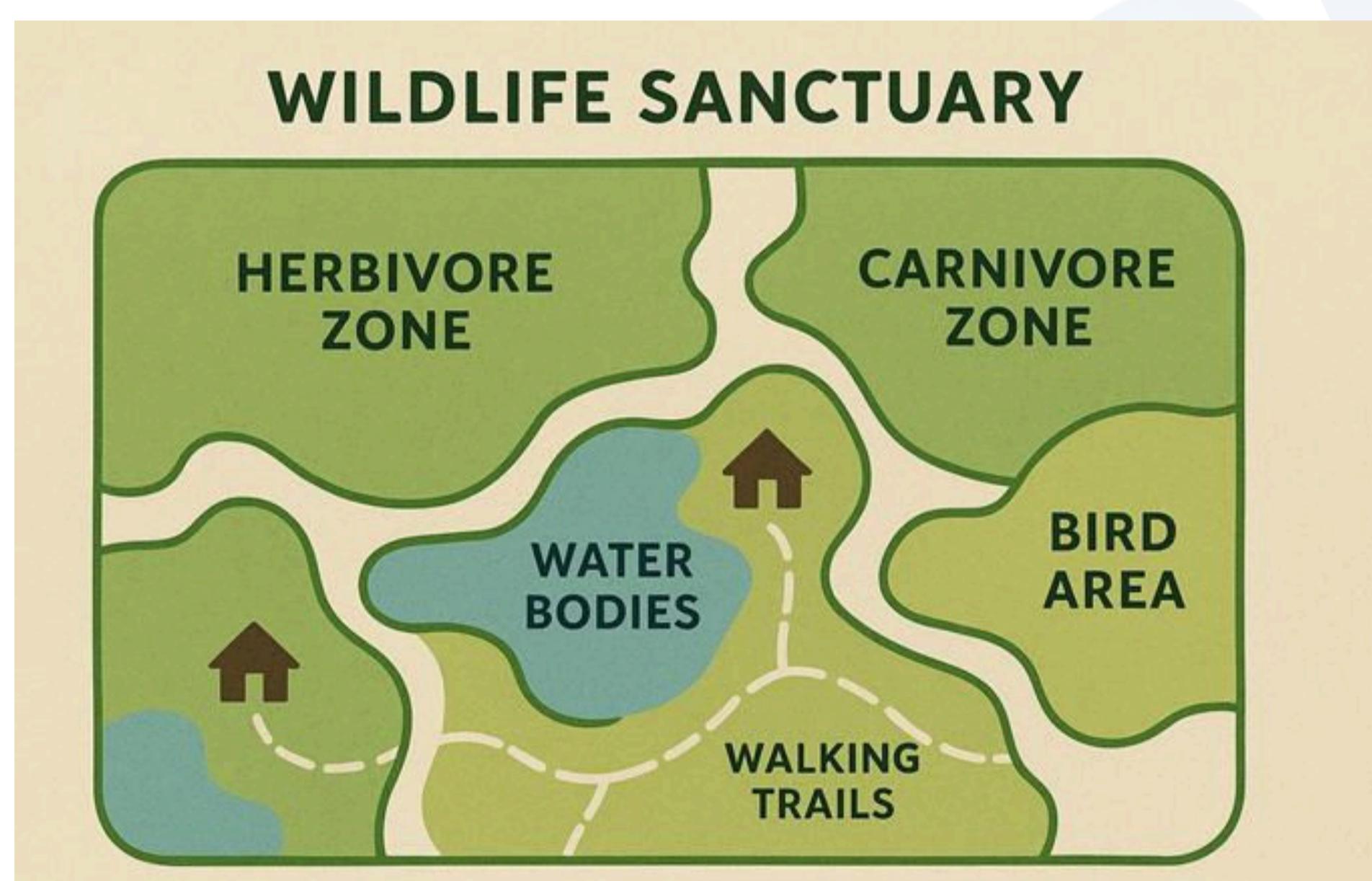


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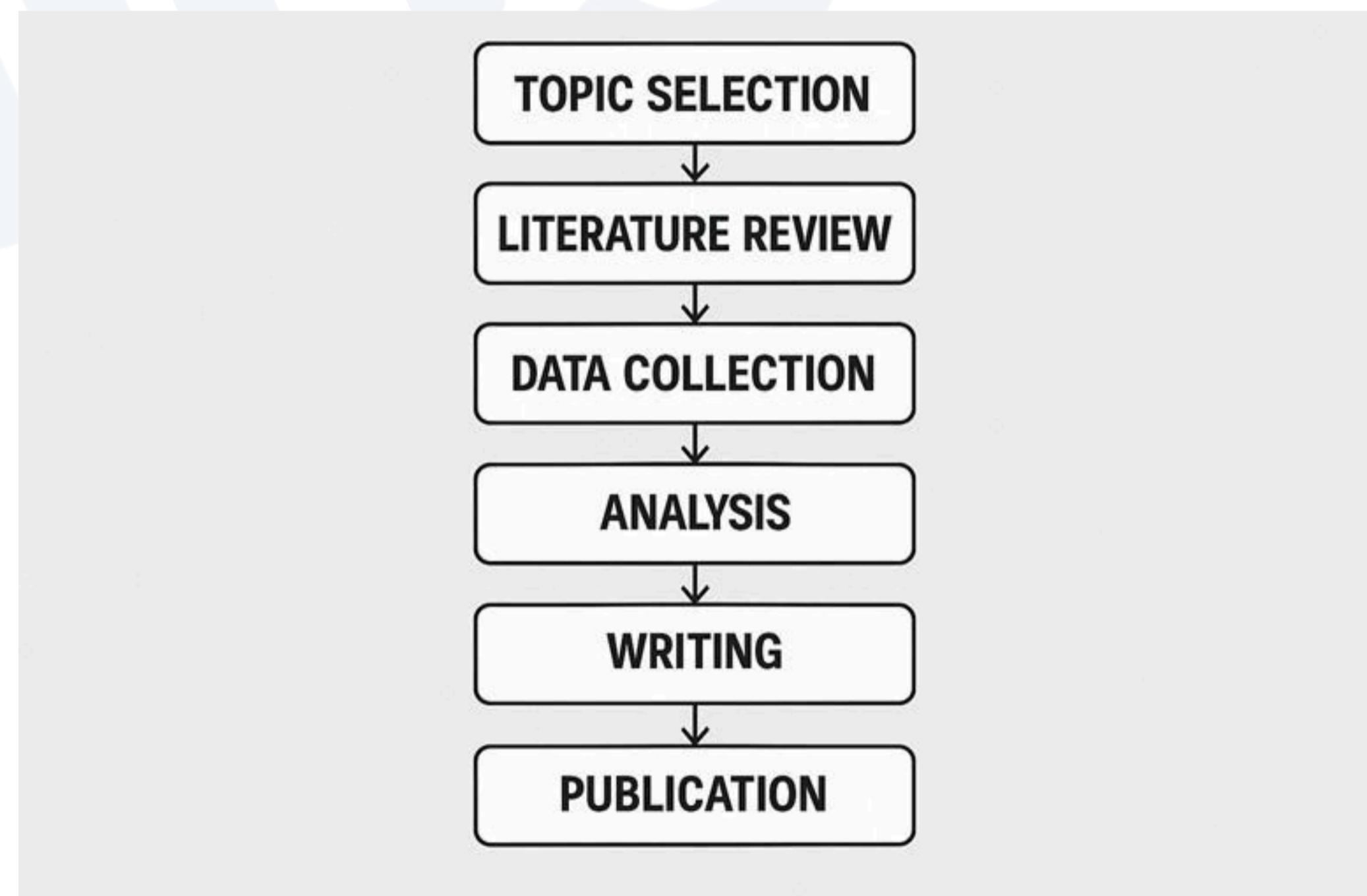
**Number of Electric Vehicles Sold**

Country	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Norway	104.000	150.000	174.000	185.000	190.000
China	1.200.000	2.180.000	3.250.000	3.900.000	5.020.000
USA	250.000	470.000	770.000	920.000	1.120.000
Germany	195.000	360.000	470.000	510.000	580.000
South Korea	60.000	100.000	145.000	170.000	210.000

4.



5.



## Retell Lecture

1. Social media profoundly impacts mental health. Research indicates that prolonged use can lead to increased feelings of anxiety and depression, especially among teenagers. While these platforms allow people to stay connected, they also foster unrealistic comparisons and can lead to feelings of inadequacy. Social media's role in cyberbullying is another significant concern. Experts recommend limiting usage, promoting mental health awareness, and encouraging users to focus on real-world relationships. It's important to maintain a healthy balance between online and offline activities to avoid the negative effects of excessive social media engagement.
2. Renewable energy sources like solar, wind, and hydropower are essential for reducing carbon emissions and combating climate change. With the rise in global energy demand, renewable energy is becoming increasingly viable. Governments are investing in green technologies, but there are challenges, such as efficient energy storage and the need for new infrastructure. Despite these obstacles, technological advancements are making renewable sources more affordable and reliable. The transition to renewable energy will require international collaboration and long-term investments to ensure sustainability and reduce the world's reliance on fossil fuels.
3. Artificial Intelligence (AI) is revolutionizing the education sector by offering personalized learning experiences. AI tools can adapt to the learning styles of individual students, allowing for customized lesson plans and assessments. Teachers can also benefit from AI by automating grading and administrative tasks, saving time. However, the implementation of AI in education raises concerns about data privacy, fairness, and equity. There is a risk that disadvantaged students may not have equal access to these advanced technologies. Despite these challenges, AI is poised to enhance both teaching and learning processes in significant ways.
4. Governments play a key role in public health by implementing policies and regulations that protect citizens. Public health initiatives such as vaccination programs, anti-smoking campaigns, and health screenings are essential for reducing diseases and promoting well-being. In addition to this, governments oversee the healthcare system, ensuring equitable access to medical services. Effective public health strategies require collaboration between policymakers, healthcare professionals, and the public. Governments must also address issues like mental health, pollution, and unhealthy lifestyles to improve the overall health of society.
5. Motivation is crucial in influencing human behavior, driving individuals to achieve goals and succeed. Psychologists identify two types of motivation: intrinsic and extrinsic. Intrinsic motivation stems from personal satisfaction and a sense of achievement, while extrinsic motivation is driven by external rewards like money or recognition. Both forms of motivation can be effective, depending on the situation. Understanding these drivers is important for personal development, workplace productivity, and leadership. Motivated individuals are more likely to set and achieve meaningful goals, enhancing their overall performance and well-being.

6. E-commerce has transformed the way consumers shop, moving from traditional brick-and-mortar stores to online platforms. The convenience of shopping from home, along with advancements in payment systems and logistics, has fueled the growth of e-commerce. Mobile commerce and social media shopping are further driving this trend. However, challenges such as data security, consumer trust, and intense market competition remain. Businesses must continually innovate to meet customer demands and address issues like fraud. Despite these challenges, e-commerce continues to reshape the global retail landscape, offering new opportunities for both businesses and consumers.
7. Biodiversity is vital for ecosystem stability and human survival. It supports food production, regulates the climate, and provides resources for medicine and industry. However, human activities such as deforestation, pollution, and overfishing threaten biodiversity. Conservation efforts aim to protect endangered species and restore habitats to prevent further loss. Governments and organizations worldwide are working together to create protected areas and promote sustainable practices. The importance of biodiversity cannot be overstated, as it directly impacts the health of the planet and future generations.
8. Globalization has brought significant economic growth and technological advancements, but it also poses a challenge to local cultures. The spread of Western ideas and consumer products has led to cultural homogenization, where traditional practices are being replaced by global trends. However, globalization also facilitates cultural exchange and the sharing of ideas. While some cultures may adapt or blend elements of globalization, it's important to protect cultural heritage and preserve identity. Balancing the benefits of globalization with the preservation of local cultures is crucial for maintaining diversity in an interconnected world.
9. Genetic advancements are transforming medicine by allowing doctors to tailor treatments based on an individual's genetic makeup. Personalized medicine aims to provide more precise and effective therapies, minimizing side effects. Genomic testing helps in diagnosing diseases, predicting disease risk, and determining the best treatment options. However, challenges related to genetic privacy and potential discrimination remain. Ethical considerations must be addressed to ensure that genetic information is used responsibly. Personalized medicine promises to revolutionize healthcare, offering more effective treatments and improving patient outcomes in the future.
10. Data privacy has become a critical issue as personal information is increasingly shared online. Companies collect vast amounts of data about individuals, including browsing habits, purchasing patterns, and location information. While this data can be used to enhance user experiences, it also raises concerns about misuse and security breaches. The need for stronger data protection laws is evident to safeguard individuals' rights. Balancing innovation with privacy protection is essential for ensuring trust in digital platforms. Governments, companies, and individuals must work together to create a secure and transparent data privacy environment.

## Answer Short Questions

1. What is the capital of France?
2. Who wrote Romeo and Juliet?
3. What gas do plants absorb during photosynthesis?
4. Which planet is known as the Red Planet?
5. What is the boiling point of water?
6. Who invented the telephone?
7. What is the main language spoken in Brazil?
8. How many continents are there?
9. What is the largest mammal on Earth?
10. What is the national currency of Japan?

