

# SPEAKING SAMPLE

## PAPER - 1



## Read Aloud

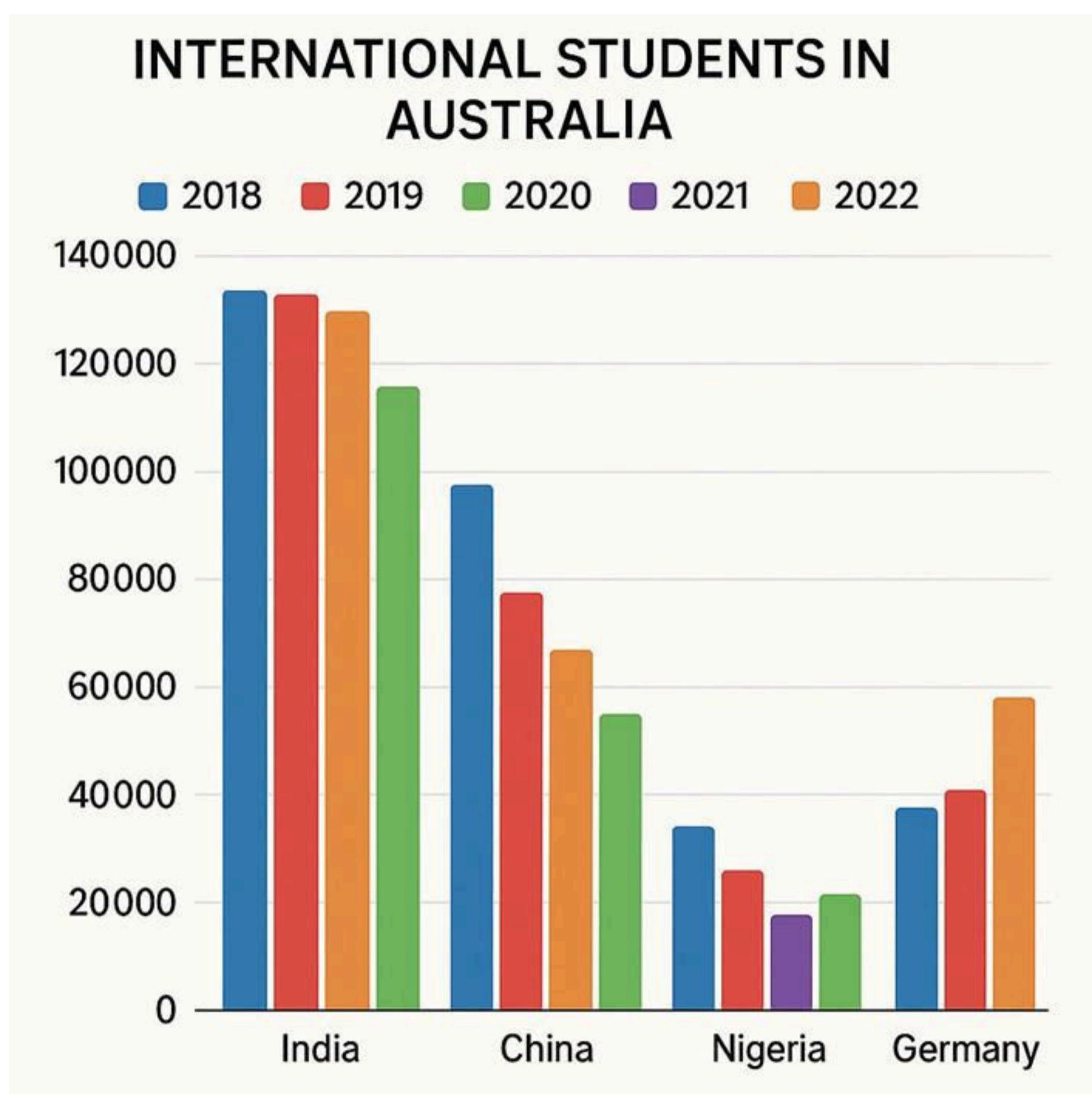
1. Artificial intelligence, or AI, is transforming industries by automating tasks, analyzing vast datasets, and enhancing decision-making. From self-driving cars to personalized recommendations, AI is reshaping daily life. While its potential is immense, concerns about job displacement and ethical use continue to spark global debate.
2. Climate change refers to long-term alterations in temperature and weather patterns. While some changes occur naturally, human activities, especially the burning of fossil fuels, are accelerating the process. Rising sea levels, extreme weather events, and biodiversity loss are just a few of its serious consequences.
3. Proper nutrition is essential for maintaining good health and preventing chronic diseases. A balanced diet includes fruits, vegetables, lean proteins, and whole grains. In contrast, excessive consumption of processed foods and sugar has been linked to obesity, diabetes, and heart disease.
4. Space exploration has advanced significantly since the first moon landing in 1969. Today, countries and private companies are working to establish missions to Mars and beyond. These efforts aim not only to satisfy human curiosity but also to develop technology that could benefit life on Earth.
5. The internet began as a research project in the 1960s and has evolved into a global communication network. It revolutionized how people access information, conduct business, and interact socially. Despite its advantages, issues like misinformation and data privacy remain major challenges.
6. Renewable energy sources, such as solar, wind, and hydro power, are crucial for a sustainable future. Unlike fossil fuels, they produce little or no greenhouse gas emissions. As technology improves, renewable energy is becoming more affordable and widely adopted worldwide.
7. Mental health is just as important as physical health. Conditions such as depression and anxiety affect millions globally but are often misunderstood or stigmatized. Raising awareness, offering support, and promoting open conversations can help individuals seek the help they need.
8. Globalization is the process of increased interconnectedness among countries, driven by trade, technology, and communication. It has led to economic growth and cultural exchange but also sparked debates over inequality, labor practices, and the loss of local traditions.
9. Digital education uses technology to enhance learning through online courses, interactive tools, and virtual classrooms. It provides flexible access to education, especially in remote areas. However, it also raises concerns about screen time, attention spans, and digital literacy.
10. Wildlife conservation aims to protect animal species and their habitats. Deforestation, pollution, and poaching have caused many species to become endangered. Conservation efforts include creating national parks, enforcing environmental laws, and raising public awareness about biodiversity.

# Repeat Sentence

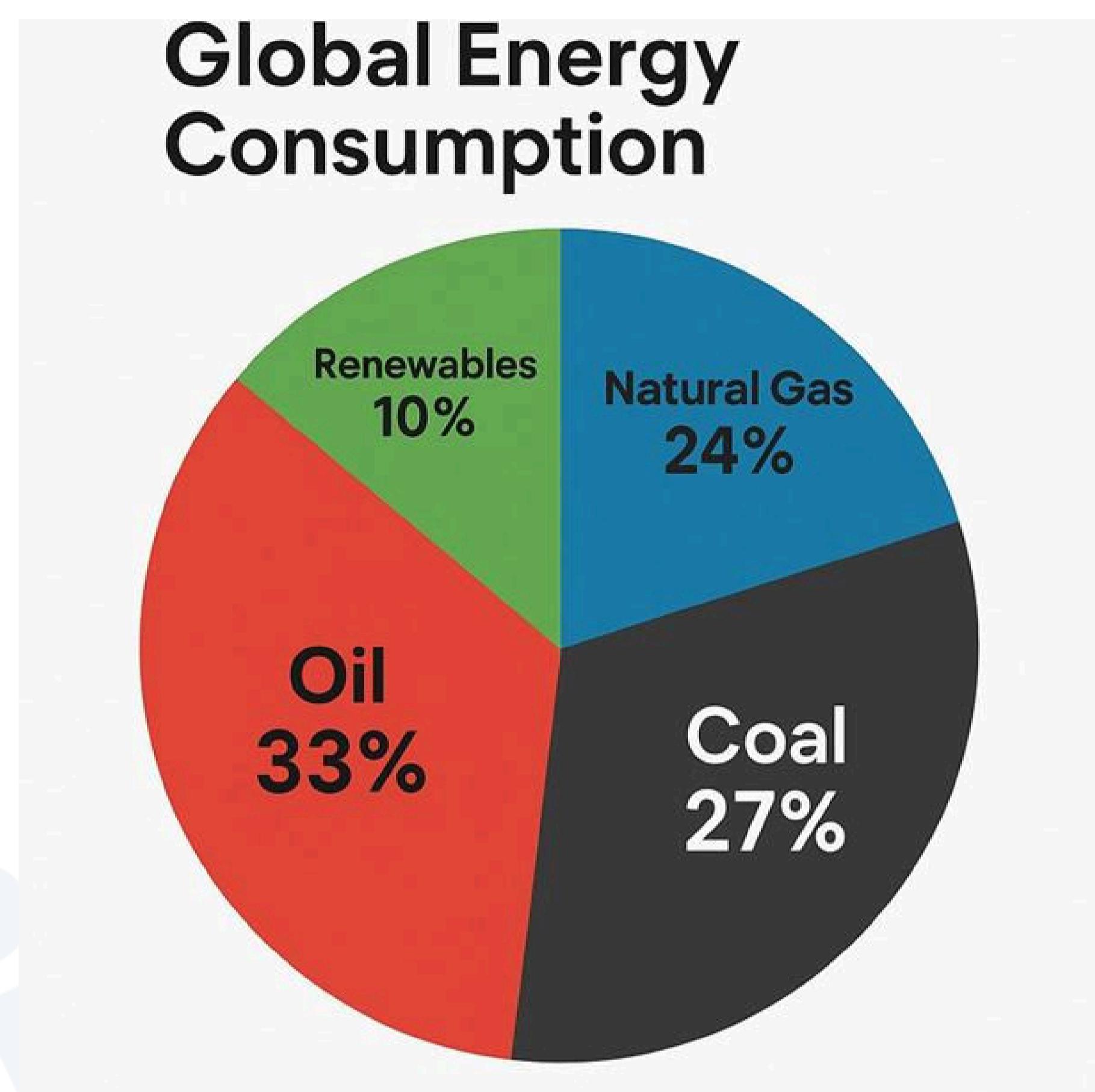
1. The lecture begins at ten o'clock sharp.
2. Please turn off your phones during the presentation.
3. All undergraduate students must complete this course by the end of the semester.
4. The museum is closed on Mondays for maintenance and cleaning.
5. Climate change is one of the most pressing challenges facing our generation.
6. Many experts believe that economic growth alone cannot solve the problem of inequality.
7. The professor explained how historical context influences the interpretation of literature.
8. It's important to review the assignment guidelines before submitting your final paper.
9. Technological advancements have significantly changed the way we communicate and work.
10. International collaboration is essential to address global health issues and ensure equitable access to care.
11. The library closes early on Fridays.
12. She always takes detailed notes during class.
13. The university offers scholarships for international students each year.
14. Your application must be submitted before the deadline to be considered.
15. The data was collected through surveys and structured interviews.
16. Urban development has dramatically altered natural landscapes in recent decades.
17. Participation in class discussions will count towards your final grade.
18. Our research indicates a strong correlation between sleep quality and academic performance.
19. Despite advancements in medical technology, access to healthcare remains unequal.
20. The committee has decided to postpone the conference due to unexpected circumstances.

# Describe Image

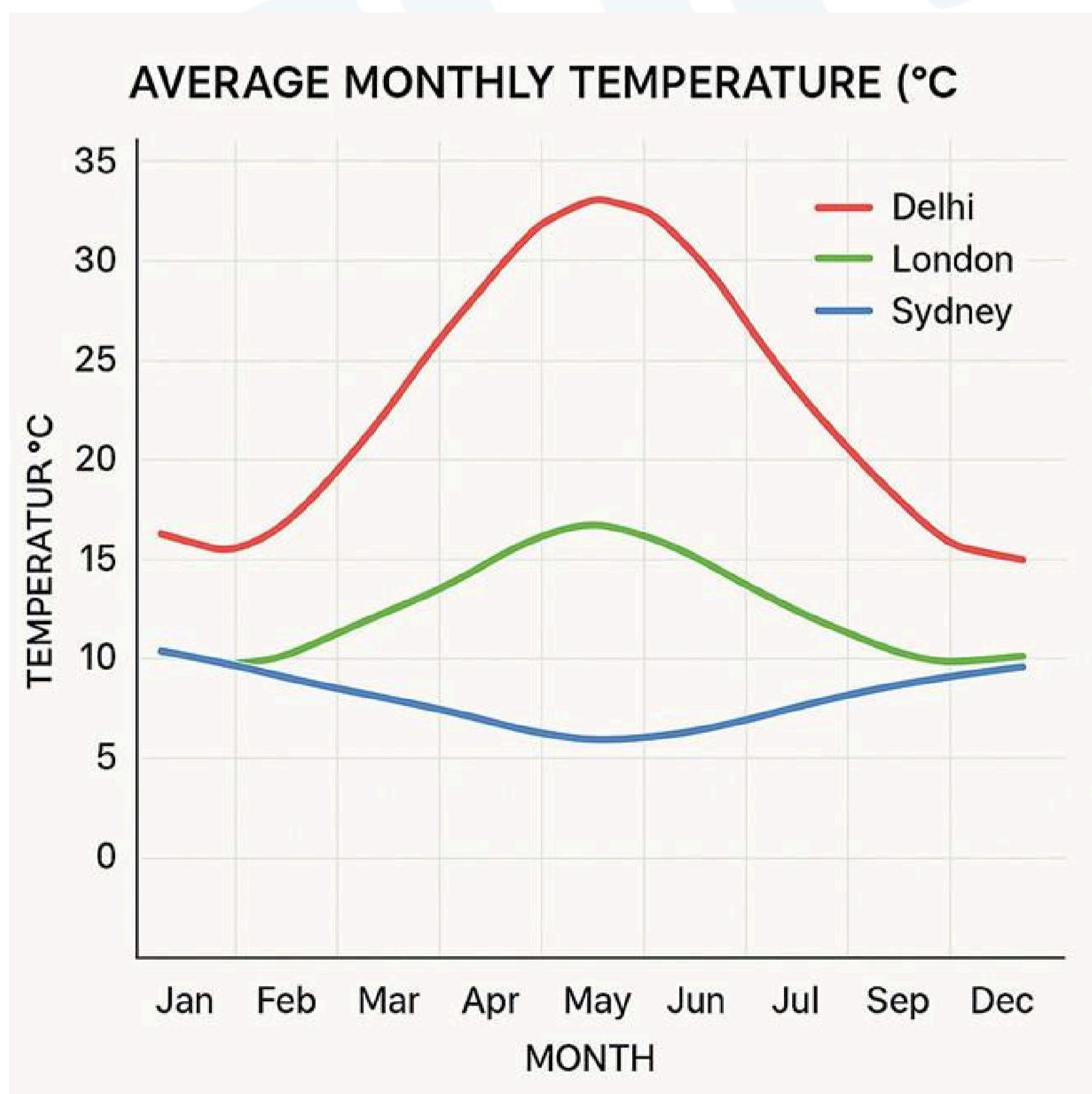
1.



2.



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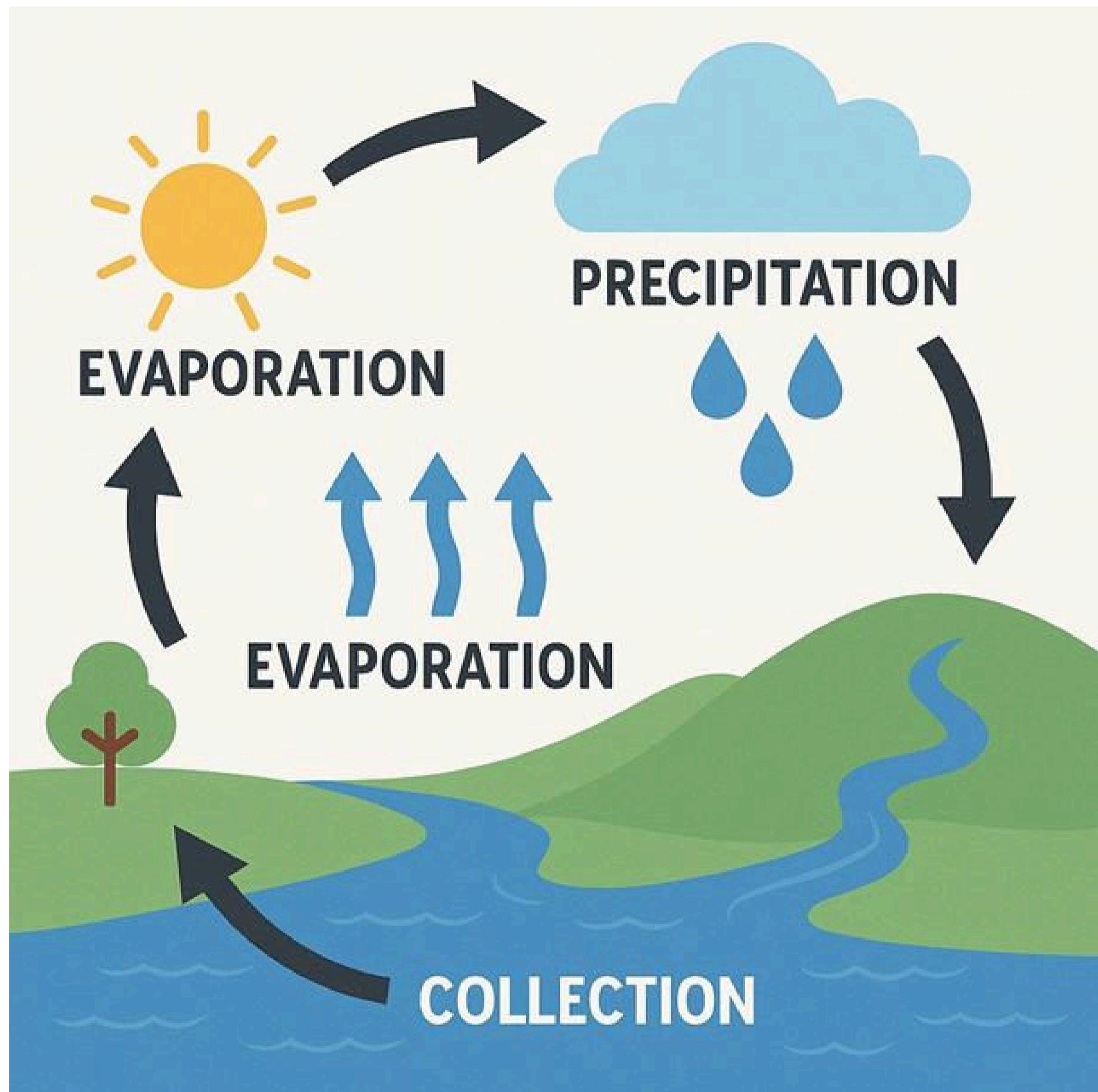
4.

## Literacy Rate (%) and GDP per Capita (USD)

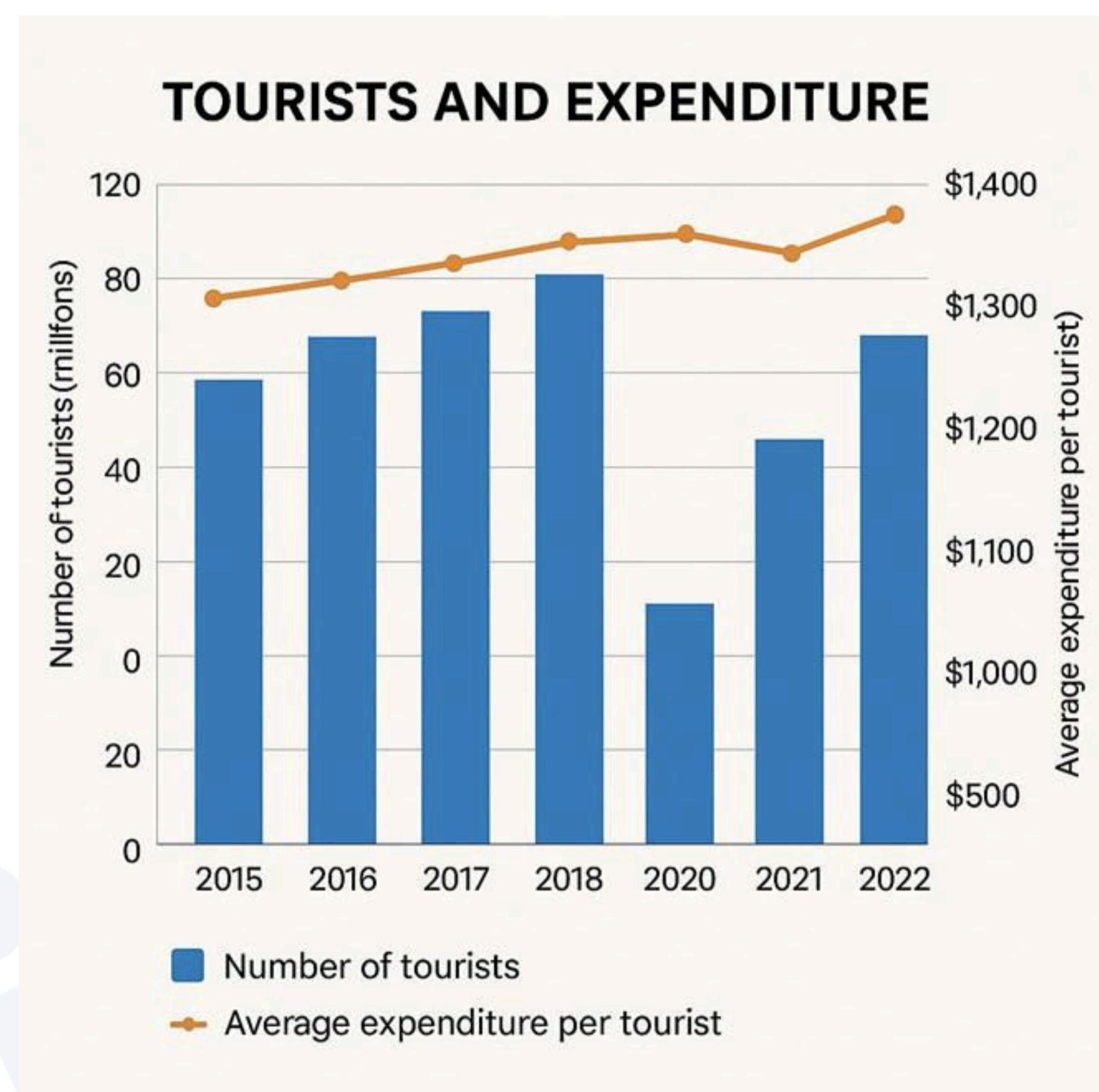
Country	Literacy Rate (%)	GDP per Capita (USD)
India	74	2,201
USA	99	76,212
Japan	98	34,634
Brazil	94	9,338
Kenya	82	2,134
Germany	99	51,203

# Describe Image

5.



6.



7.



8.



## Retell Lecture

1. Globalization has profoundly reshaped economic, cultural, and political landscapes worldwide. It facilitates the rapid exchange of goods, ideas, and technologies, fostering unprecedented connectivity among nations. However, while globalization promotes economic growth and cross-cultural understanding, it also exacerbates inequalities and challenges local traditions. Multinational corporations often wield disproportionate influence, sometimes undermining national sovereignty and labor rights. Additionally, the accelerated pace of information flow can lead to cultural homogenization, threatening linguistic and cultural diversity. In response, many countries are striving to balance the benefits of globalization with policies that protect local industries and cultural heritage, ensuring sustainable and inclusive development.
2. Character traits are enduring qualities that shape how people behave, think, and feel. Traits like honesty, resilience, and empathy influence personal relationships and success. While genetics contribute to traits, environment and experiences also play a crucial role in their development. Understanding character traits helps in self-improvement and social interactions. For example, resilience allows individuals to cope with challenges, whereas empathy fosters compassion. Educators and psychologists often focus on nurturing positive traits to promote mental well-being and effective communication. Overall, character traits are foundational to personal identity and social harmony.
3. Education today emphasizes more than memorization; it fosters critical thinking, creativity, and adaptability. Innovative teaching methods and technology enable personalized learning experiences, making education more accessible. However, disparities in resources still limit equal opportunities worldwide. Governments and organizations strive to reduce the digital divide, ensuring students from diverse backgrounds benefit equally. Lifelong learning is also encouraged to keep pace with rapid societal changes. Thus, education plays a crucial role not only in knowledge acquisition but also in developing skills essential for modern life and global citizenship.
4. Novels have long been a powerful medium for exploring human nature and society. Through rich storytelling and complex characters, they offer insights into cultural, historical, and psychological themes. The evolution of novels reflects changing literary styles and societal values. Contemporary novels often address issues like identity, diversity, and technology. Literary criticism examines how novels influence readers' perspectives and contribute to cultural discourse. Reading novels enhances empathy and critical thinking by immersing readers in different worlds and experiences. Ultimately, novels remain vital to literature and personal growth.
5. Criticism involves analyzing and evaluating creative or intellectual work to enhance understanding and quality. Constructive criticism promotes growth by highlighting strengths and suggesting improvements. It is essential in fields like literature, art, and science to refine ideas and techniques. However, criticism can be subjective, influenced by the critic's perspectives and cultural context. Effective criticism balances objectivity and empathy, encouraging dialogue rather than judgment. By fostering critical thinking and self-reflection, criticism contributes significantly to artistic innovation and academic progress.

6. Bali is a popular Indonesian island known for its stunning natural beauty, rich culture, and spiritual traditions. Tourism is vital to its economy, attracting millions annually. Balinese culture emphasizes Hindu rituals, traditional arts, and communal harmony. However, increased tourism poses environmental and cultural challenges, such as pollution and loss of authenticity. Local communities and authorities are working towards sustainable tourism that preserves Bali's unique identity while supporting economic growth. Balancing modernization with conservation is essential for the island's future prosperity and cultural heritage.

7. Biographies chronicle individuals' lives, providing insight into their achievements, struggles, and contexts. Beyond mere facts, biographies explore motivations, personality, and historical significance. They humanize famous figures, allowing readers to connect with their journeys and learn from their experiences. A well-written biography combines thorough research with narrative skill, offering both education and inspiration. Biographies contribute to understanding history and culture by presenting diverse perspectives and personal stories. They remain a popular genre for both academic study and general readership.

8. Entertainment includes diverse activities like music, theatre, film, and digital media, designed to amuse and engage audiences. It reflects cultural trends and technological advances, adapting constantly to new platforms and preferences. The entertainment industry significantly impacts economies worldwide, creating jobs and driving innovation. However, it also raises concerns about representation, consumerism, and ethical content. As society evolves, entertainment continues to balance artistic expression with commercial interests, shaping social values and collective experiences in powerful ways.

9. Calligraphy is the art of decorative handwriting that combines beauty with communication. It holds historical importance across many cultures, reflecting artistic and religious traditions. Calligraphy requires skill, patience, and creativity, transforming letters into visual art. Modern calligraphy blends traditional techniques with contemporary styles, often used in design, branding, and personal expression. Practicing calligraphy can be meditative and enhance fine motor skills. Its enduring appeal lies in its ability to convey meaning aesthetically, bridging language and art in unique ways.

10. Mental status refers to an individual's cognitive, emotional, and behavioral functioning at a specific time. It is assessed through observation and clinical tests to diagnose conditions such as depression, anxiety, or dementia. Key components include mood, memory, attention, language, and perception. Understanding mental status helps clinicians provide appropriate treatment and support. Advances in neuroscience have improved assessment tools and therapies. Additionally, increasing awareness reduces stigma, encouraging people to seek help. Mental status evaluation remains a crucial element in promoting mental health and well-being.

## Answer Short Questions

1. What do you call the person who operates an airplane?
2. What organ pumps blood throughout the human body?
3. In which direction does the sun rise?
4. What is the process of water turning into vapor called?
5. What is the term for a doctor who specializes in children's health?
6. What is the chemical symbol for water?
7. Which planet is known as the red planet?
8. What do you call the money you pay to the government?
9. Which shape has three sides?
10. What is the opposite of 'maximum'?