

LISTENING SAMPLE

PAPER - 3



SUMMARIZE SPOKEN TEXT

Listen to the audio and write a summary of 50–70 words.

Question 1

The speaker explores the phenomenon of light pollution and its multifaceted impact on both ecosystems and human health. Artificial lighting in urban areas disrupts the circadian rhythms of animals, especially nocturnal species such as bats and migrating birds, affecting feeding and reproduction patterns. In humans, excess nighttime lighting contributes to sleep disorders and hormonal imbalances. Cities worldwide are responding with regulations to dim lights, implement smart lighting systems, and design buildings that minimize light leakage. These efforts not only restore natural night skies but also support healthier environments for both people and wildlife.

MULTIPLE CHOICE, MULTIPLE ANSWERS

Listen to the audio and select more than one correct response.

Question 2

The lecture covers the psychology behind consumer loyalty, highlighting the reasons why customers remain committed to particular brands over time. Emotional connections, consistent service experiences, alignment with brand values, and appealing rewards programs are all major factors.

Loyal customers often become informal brand ambassadors by sharing their experiences. However, if a company fails to innovate or delivers poor customer service, this loyalty can quickly erode. The speaker emphasizes that trust and engagement are vital to building long-term customer relationships.

Which of the following are true based on the recording?

- A. Consumers are only loyal because of low prices.
- B. Rewards programs help build brand loyalty.
- C. Loyal customers may recommend a brand to others.
- D. Poor service can damage loyalty.
- E. Customers value brand consistency.

FILL IN THE BLANKS (LISTENING)

Listen to the recording and type the missing words.



**Question 3**

Many archaeologists now use advanced technologies like satellite imagery and ground-penetrating radar to detect ancient settlements hidden beneath modern cities and dense vegetation. These non-

invasive tools allow them to _____ archaeological sites without physically disturbing the ground. In regions such as Central America and the Middle East, this has led to the _____ of complex city networks once believed to be myths. By mapping out structures and roadways, researchers can reconstruct historical landscapes and gain deeper _____ of ancient urban planning. This approach also minimizes the logistical and financial _____ involved in traditional excavation projects.

Passage:

Many archaeologists now use advanced technologies like satellite imagery and ground- penetrating radar to detect ancient settlements hidden beneath modern cities and dense vegetation. These non-invasive tools allow them to survey archaeological sites without physically disturbing the ground. In regions such as Central America and the Middle East, this has led to the discovery of complex city networks once believed to be myths. By mapping out structures and roadways, researchers can reconstruct historical landscapes and gain deeper insights of ancient urban planning. This approach also minimizes the logistical and financial costs involved in traditional excavation projects.

HIGHLIGHT THE CORRECT SUMMARY

Choose the best summary based on the recording.

Question 4

The speaker describes the critical role of coral reefs in maintaining marine biodiversity and supporting coastal economies. These reefs serve as habitats for thousands of marine species, buffer coastlines against storms, and generate income through tourism and fishing. Unfortunately, human-induced threats like rising sea temperatures, pollution, and over fishing have severely damaged many reefs. Coral bleaching, in particular, has caused massive die-offs globally. Scientists and environmental organizations are exploring solutions such as coral farming and reef restoration projects to reverse these trends and build resilience in reef ecosystems.

- A. Coral reefs only help in tourism and fishing.
- B. Coral reefs are resilient and unaffected by temperature.
- C. Coral reefs face many threats, and solutions are being researched.
- D. The speaker believes coral reefs are not essential to the environment



MULTIPLE CHOICE, SINGLE ANSWER

Choose the correct answer after listening.

Question 5

Renewable energy job opportunities have expanded significantly as countries transition away from fossil fuels. The solar and wind industries, in particular, have created millions of jobs ranging from manufacturing and installation to maintenance and research. These jobs not only contribute to

economic growth but also help reduce carbon emissions. Governments are increasingly investing in training programs to support this workforce shift.

What is the speaker's main point?

- A. Renewable energy is cheaper than fossil fuels.
- B. Renewable energy is creating many new jobs.
- C. Fossil fuels still dominate the global market.
- D. Green jobs are not economically viable.

SELECT MISSING WORD

You will hear a beep at the end. Choose the correct word to complete the sentence.

Question 6

Many languages have no direct translation for the English word 'privacy,' reflecting cultural differences in the concept. In some societies, the emphasis is more on community than the

- A. individual
- B. economy
- C. government
- D. structure

HIGHLIGHT INCORRECT WORDS

The transcript contains differences from the audio. Select the incorrect words.



Question 7**Passage with Incorrect Words:**

Libraries have always played an important role in evaluating information, but their purpose has adapted over time. Today, libraries offer access to digital files, community studios, and educational details. They are more than just places to borrow books; they have become vibrant hubs for learning and creativity. With situations like free Wi-Fi, 3D printers, and multimedia workshops, libraries now serve as gateways to technology and innovation. Many stores host events like author readings, art exhibits, and coding classes, making them inclusive spaces for people of all ears. In this way, libraries continue to evolve, staying relevant in an increasingly digital world.

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WRITE FROM DICTATION

Type the sentence you hear exactly as spoken.

Question 8

The professor outlined three theories during the lecture.

Weather forecasts are becoming more accurate with better satellites. Guest lectures will be held in the main auditorium.