

Reading Sample Paper 4

Question 1: Reading & Writing – Fill in the Blanks

Item 1

Passage:

The concept of space tourism, once considered science fiction, is now becoming a _____. With companies like SpaceX and Blue Origin offering suborbital flights, civilians can now experience space travel. However, experts caution about its safety and environmental impact. Some critics also worry that space tourism might remain a luxury limited to the wealthy, creating further social _____. As the industry grows, there is a need for international _____ to ensure safety and sustainability. If done responsibly, this could mark the beginning of a new era in _____ exploration.

Blank 1 options:

reality, concept, tradition, risk

Blank 2 options:

disruption, balance, inequality, tourism

Blank 3 options:

regulation, restriction, innovation, navigation

Blank 4 options:

deep-sea, underground, space, virtual

Item 2

Passage:

Plastic pollution in the oceans has reached alarming levels. Millions of tons of plastic enter waterways each year, threatening marine ecosystems. Sea turtles, whales, and birds often _____ plastic debris, mistaking it for food. This ingestion can be fatal. Additionally, micro-plastics can _____ into the food chain, impacting human health. Governments and organizations are working to _____ the use of single-use plastics and promote recycling. Public awareness and education also play a critical role in _____ future plastic waste.

Blank 1 options:

consume, observe, avoid, reject

Blank 2 options:

circulate, disappear, degrade, infiltrate

Blank 3 options:

increase, monitor, reduce, tolerate

Blank 4 options:

producing, eliminating, preventing, transferring

Item 3**Passage:**

A smart city uses technology and data to improve quality of life for its residents. Sensors, apps, and AI are integrated into daily systems like traffic control, public safety, and waste management. One key goal is to make urban areas more efficient and _____. For example, smart traffic lights reduce congestion and improve emergency vehicle response. However, some critics worry about data privacy and digital _____. Planners must also ensure that smart city benefits are _____ and do not widen the digital divide. With thoughtful planning, smart cities could be a powerful tool in addressing urban _____.

Blank 1 options:

profitable, sustainable, mechanical, limited

Blank 2 options:

security, hygiene, density, overload

Blank 3 options:

exclusive, biased, inclusive, impossible

Blank 4 options:

decline, boredom, challenges, fashion

Item 4**Passage:**

Astronauts on the International Space Station experience 16 sunrises a day, which affects their natural sleep cycles. To stay healthy, they follow strict schedules and use light therapy to regulate their internal _____. Sleep is vital for focus, memory, and emotional well-being. Without proper sleep, astronauts may experience fatigue and _____ decision-making. Scientists continue to research sleep solutions in space, as these findings could benefit people with sleep disorders on Earth. Future missions to Mars will require even more advanced strategies to maintain sleep _____ in a challenging and _____ environment.

Blank 1 options:

clock, diet, exercise, oxygen

Blank 2 options:

enhanced, impaired, structured, improved

Blank 3 options:

duration, deprivation, health, consistency

Blank 4 options:

remote, digital, artificial, hostile

Question 2: Multiple Choice, Multiple Answers (MCMA)

Item 1

Reading regularly provides numerous cognitive and emotional benefits. It strengthens vocabulary, improves focus, and enhances empathy. Fiction, in particular, allows readers to explore different perspectives and cultures. Additionally, reading can be a powerful tool for stress relief, offering an escape from daily pressures. By immersing themselves in stories, readers are able to step into the shoes of characters from diverse backgrounds, thus fostering a deeper understanding of others. Moreover, reading helps build a strong vocabulary, which can lead to better communication skills and improved writing. When it comes to mental well-being, studies have shown that regular reading can reduce stress levels significantly, offering an effective way to unwind. Incorporating reading into daily routines has also been linked to improved cognitive functions, which benefit overall emotional resilience.

Question:

Which of the following statements are true?

- A. Reading fiction may increase empathy.
- B. Reading always causes stress.
- C. Vocabulary growth is linked to reading.
- D. Readers are more likely to be physically fit.
- E. Reading helps reduce stress.

Question 3: Re-order Paragraphs

Item 1

- A. Later, alphabets like Phoenician and Greek scripts simplified communication by using a limited set of characters.
- B. Writing began with pictographs, where symbols represented real objects.
- C. These developments made literacy more accessible and helped spread knowledge.
- D. Over time, more abstract forms were created to represent sounds and ideas.

Item 2

- A. Conservationists are also working to restore habitats that have been destroyed by development.
- B. The loss of biodiversity is one of the most pressing environmental issues today.
- C. Governments worldwide are creating protected areas and enforcing anti-poaching laws.
- D. Protecting endangered species is crucial for ecological balance.

Item 3

- A. These factors help determine whether a course fits your career goals.
- B. Always check the curriculum, instructor experience, and course reviews.
- C. Choosing the right online course can be challenging with so many options available.
- D. Without careful research, students may waste both time and money.

Question 4: Reading – Fill in the Blanks

Item 1

Passage:

Mental health is gaining recognition as a key component of overall well-being. Conditions like anxiety and depression are now more openly discussed, reducing social _____. Governments are investing more in community mental health programs. Access to trained professionals and support groups is vital to help individuals _____ their symptoms. Schools are also introducing programs that teach emotional _____ to students. By raising awareness, society can _____ early intervention and reduce stigma.

Options:

cope, hide, shame, manage, express, promote, denial

Item 2

Passage:

Water is a finite resource essential for all life on Earth. As populations grow and climate change intensifies, water scarcity is becoming a global concern. Many regions are implementing conservation techniques such as rainwater harvesting and greywater reuse. Farmers are also adopting drip irrigation to _____ usage. At the household level, fixing leaks and using water-efficient appliances can have a significant _____. Education and awareness campaigns are crucial to _____ the importance of responsible water usage. Governments must continue to _____ policies that ensure

sustainable access for all.

Options:

reduce, limit, impact, enforce, waste, emphasize, understand

Question 5: Multiple Choice, Single Answer (MCSA)

Item 1

Passage:

Remote work has transformed the modern workplace. Employees enjoy greater flexibility, and companies can access a wider talent pool. However, challenges include lack of social interaction and blurred work-life boundaries. Many businesses are now adopting hybrid models to balance productivity and employee well-being. These models allow employees to work both remotely and in-office, offering flexibility while maintaining connection with colleagues. Hybrid setups can help companies address the need for collaboration and employee engagement, while also promoting work-life balance. As remote work continues to evolve, hybrid models are emerging as a practical solution to meet diverse workplace needs.

Question:

What is the main idea of the passage?

- A. Companies are banning remote work due to low productivity.
- B. Remote work has led to higher office rental costs.
- C. Hybrid models help balance the pros and cons of remote work.
- D. Employees dislike the flexibility of remote work.